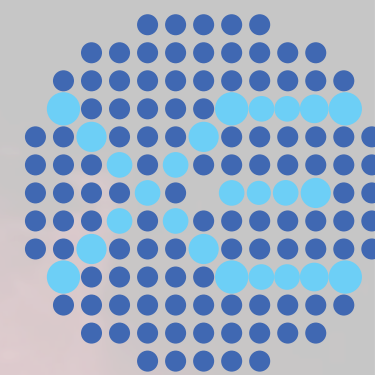


WIN 2025

9-13 June 2025
University of Sussex, Brighton, UK



XENON



清华大学
Tsinghua University

Into the Neutrino Fog

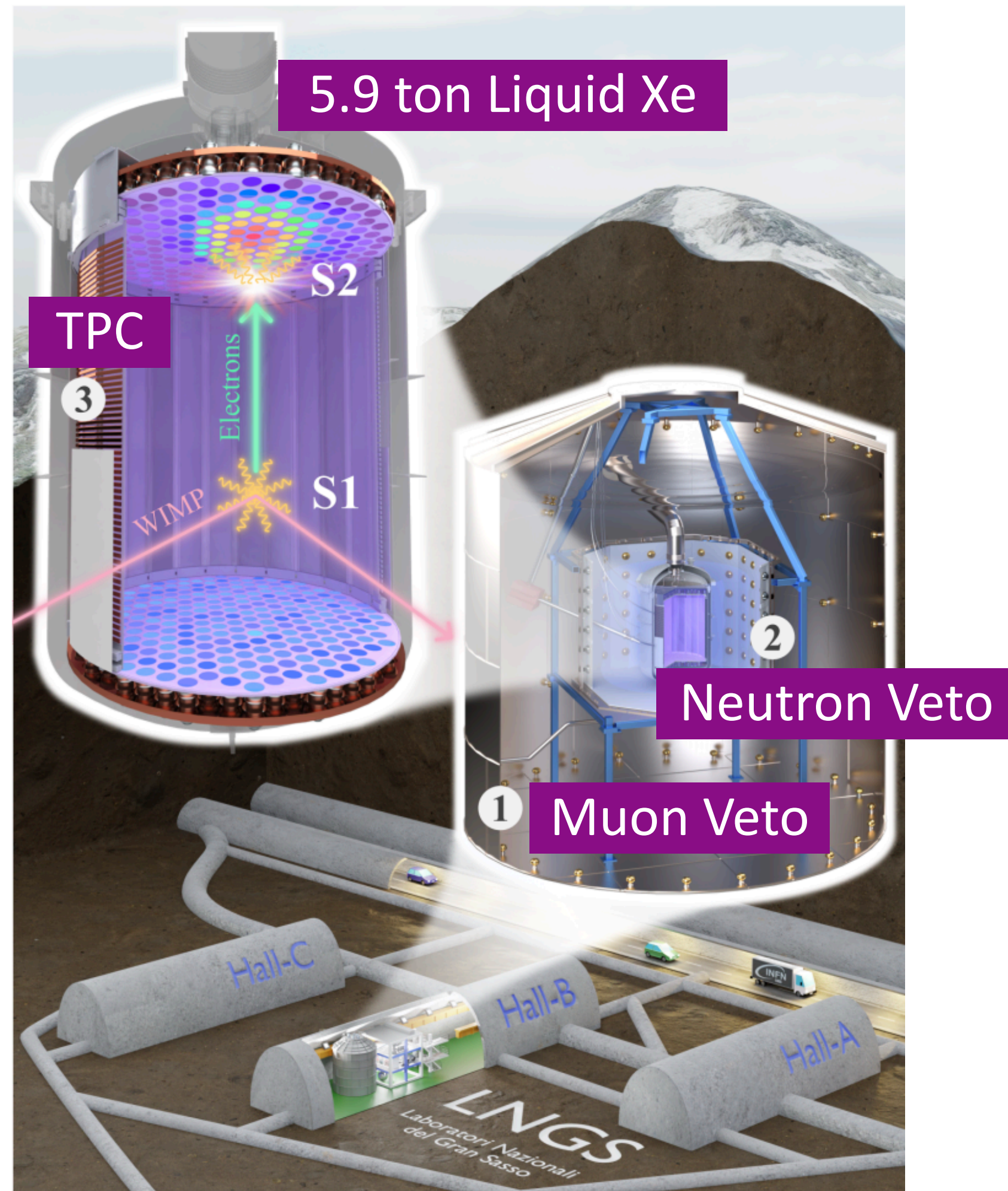
First Measurement of Solar B8 CE ν NS
and Light WIMPs Search in XENONnT

Kexin Liu(刘可欣)

On behalf of the XENON Collaboration

WIN 2025 @ University of Sussex

XENONnT : Dark Matter Direct Detection



arXiv.2502.04209

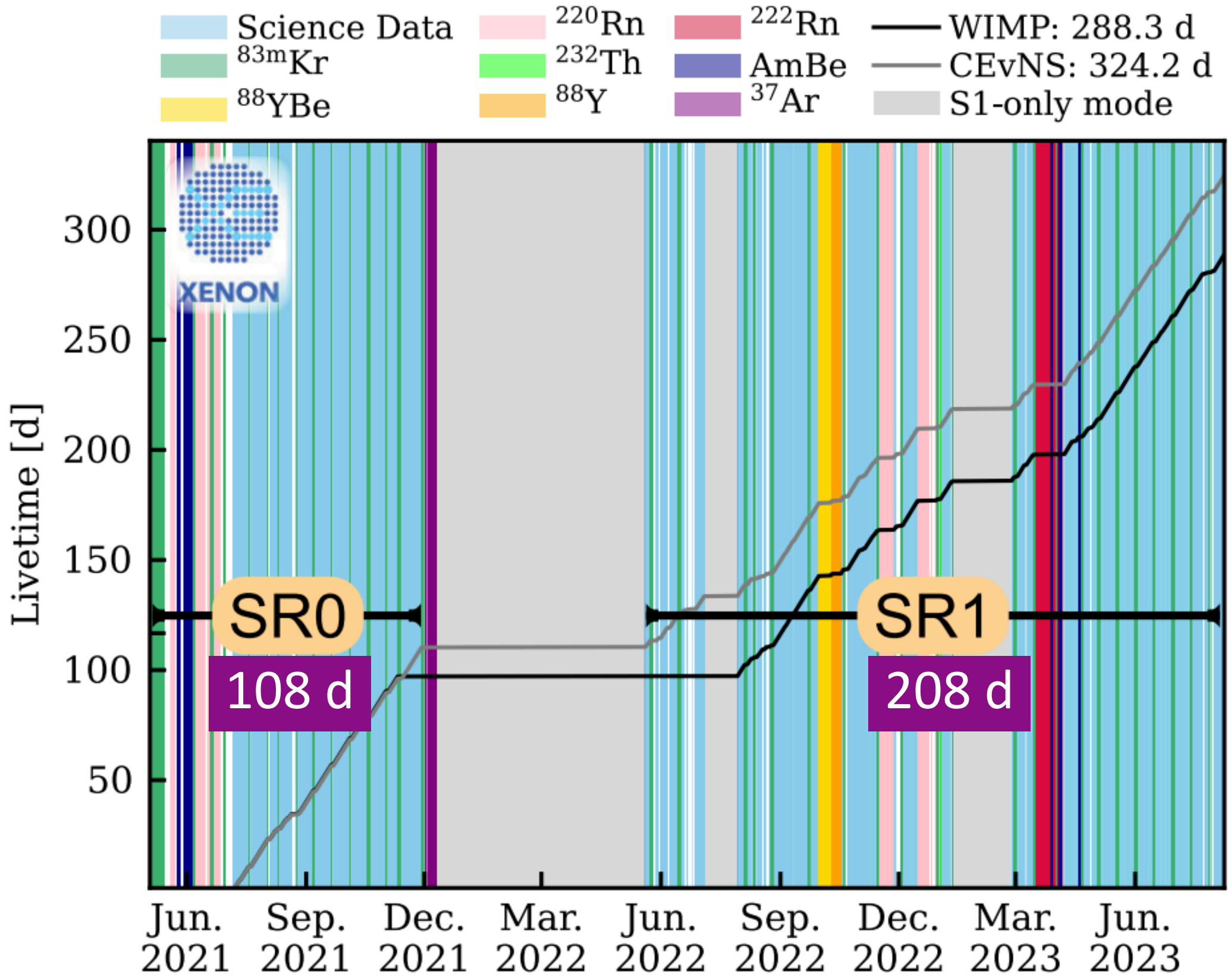
XENON COLLABORATION
~200 SCIENTISTS 30 INSTITUTIONS 12 COUNTRIES



Science Data and Science Results from XENONnT



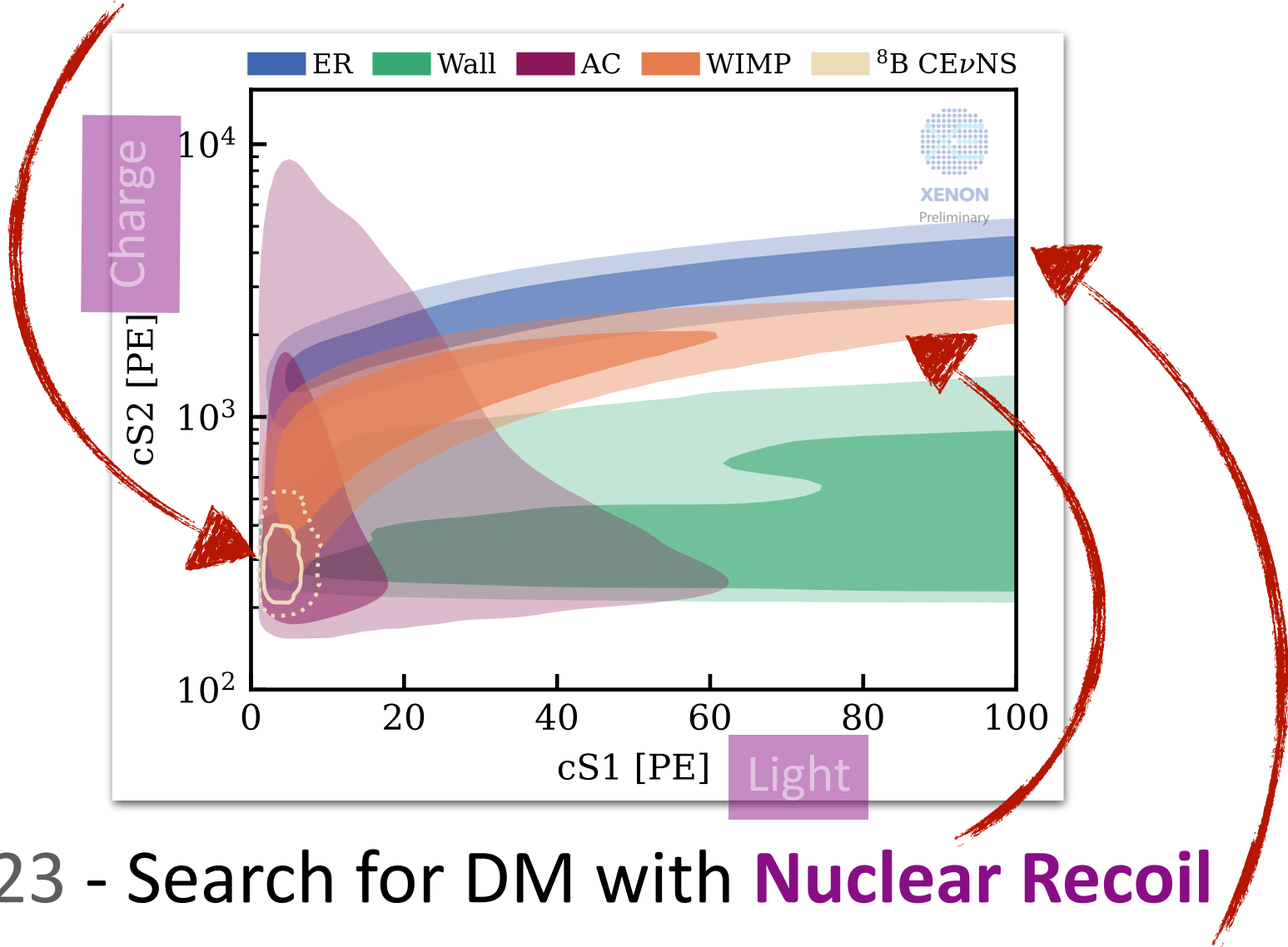
Fiducial Mass 4t ×



300 days

100 days

- 2025 - Search for DM with **Nuclear Recoil**
- 2025 - First search for **light DM** in the neutrino fog
- 2024 - First measurement of the **Solar ^8B CEvNS**

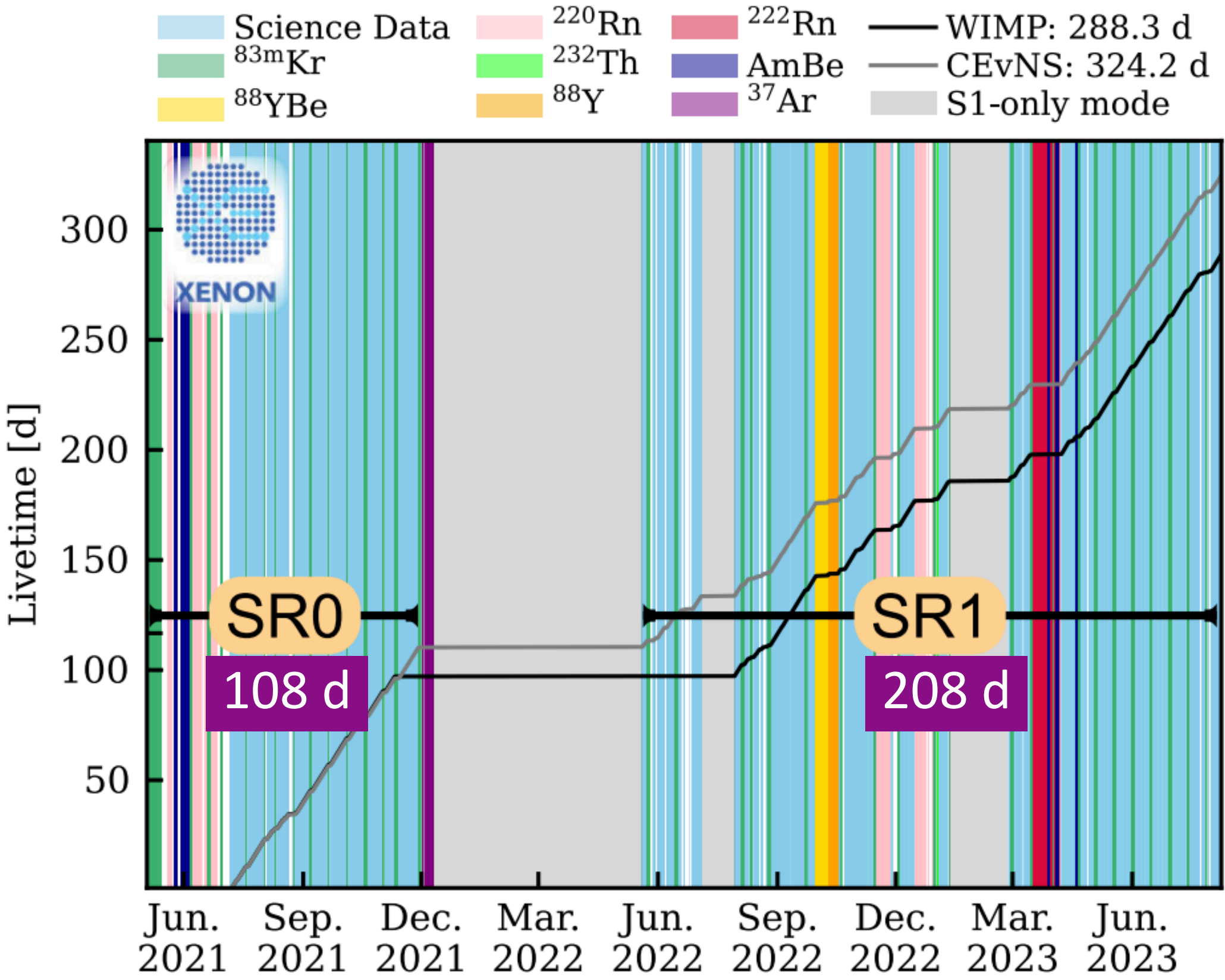


- 2023 - Search for DM with **Nuclear Recoil**
- 2022 - Search for DM with **Electronic Recoil**

Science Data and Science Results from XENONnT



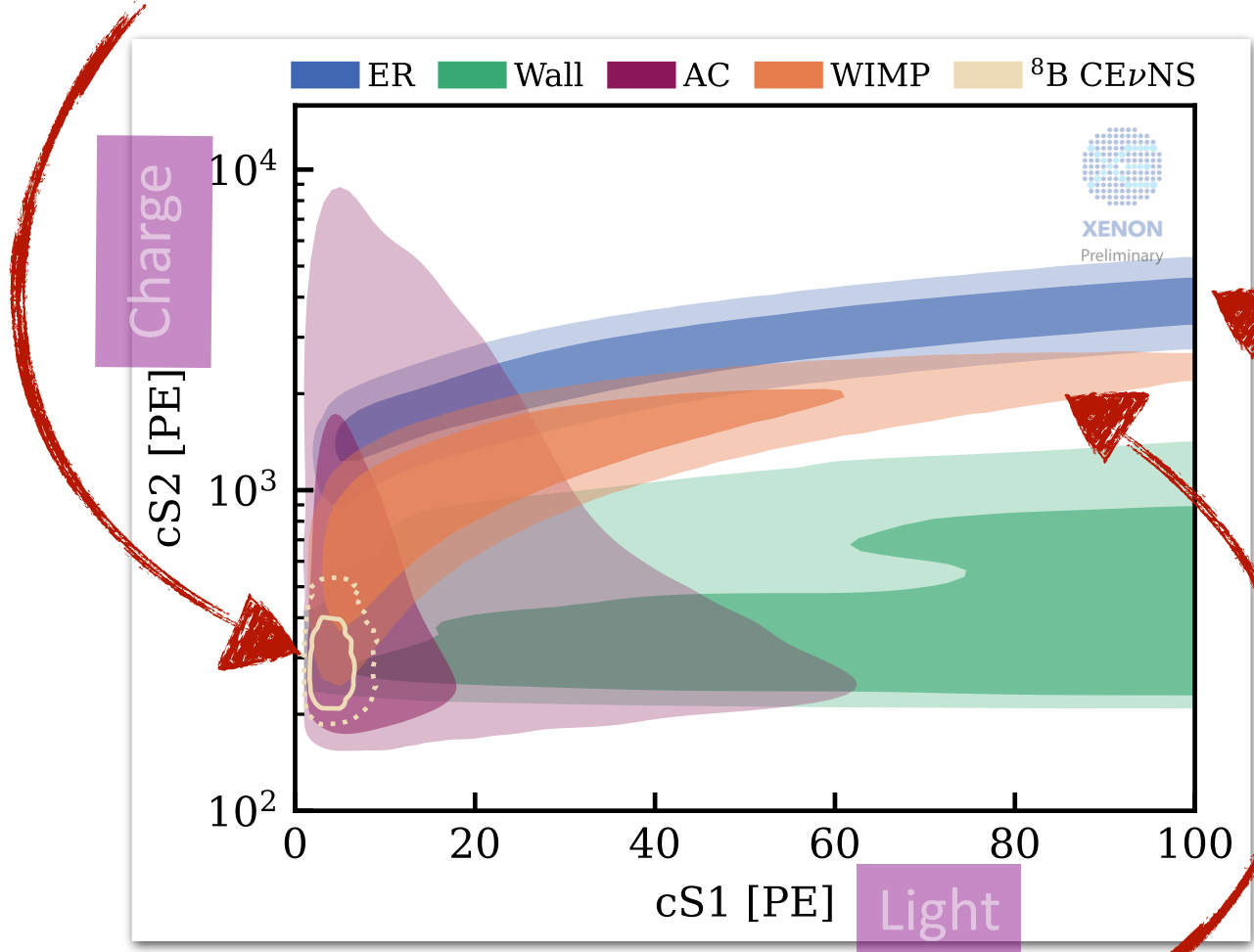
Fiducial Mass 4t ×



300 days

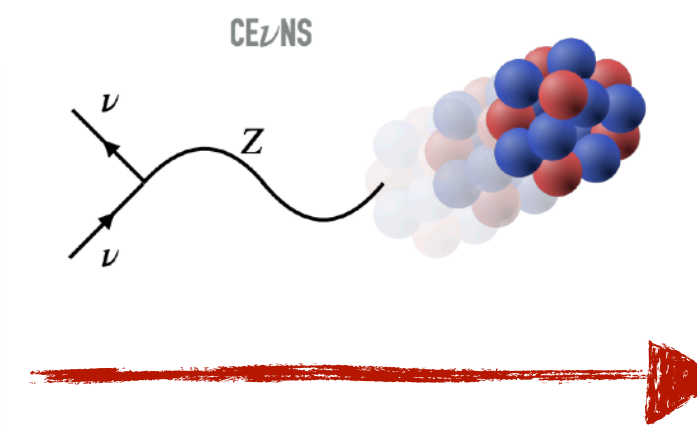
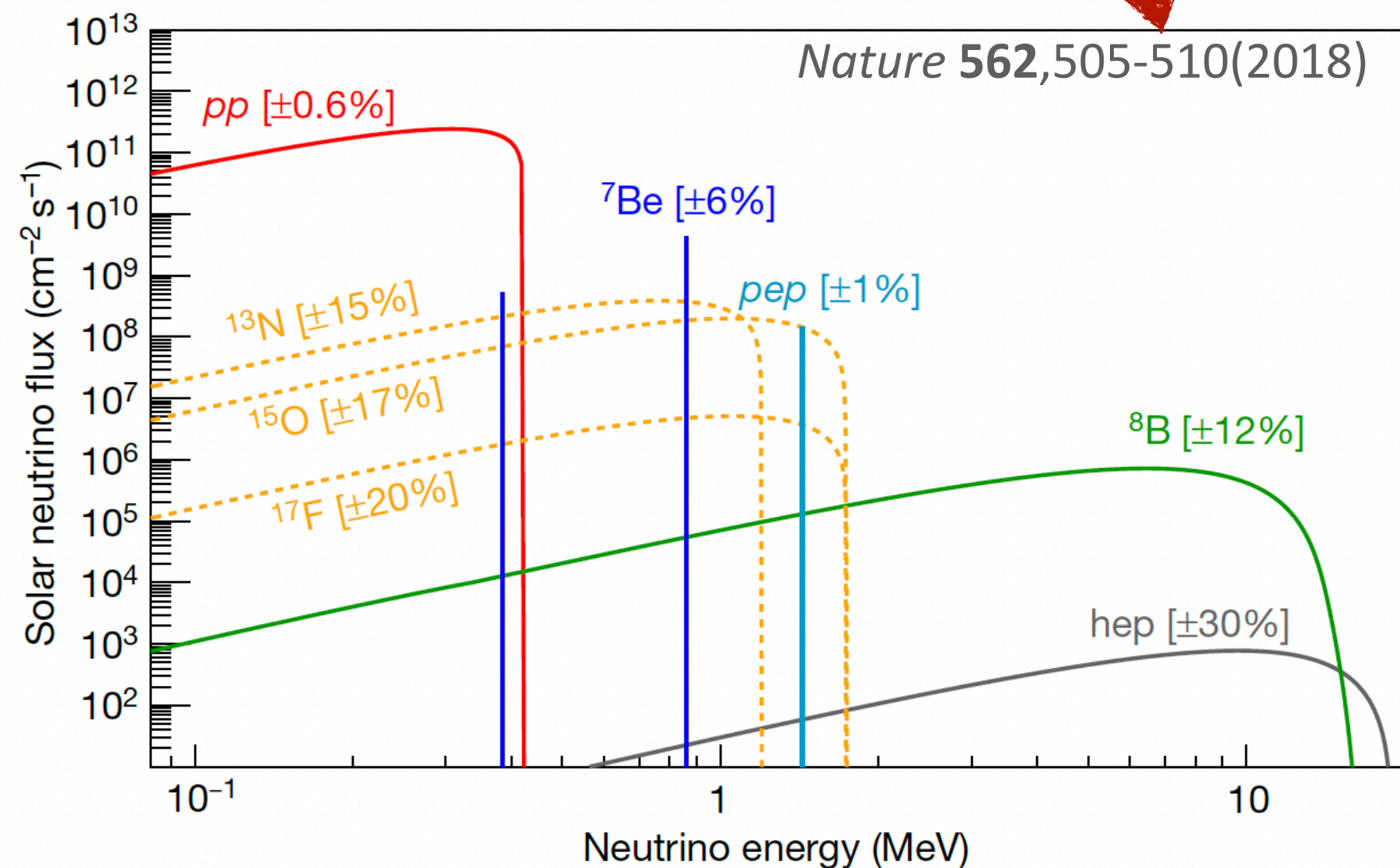
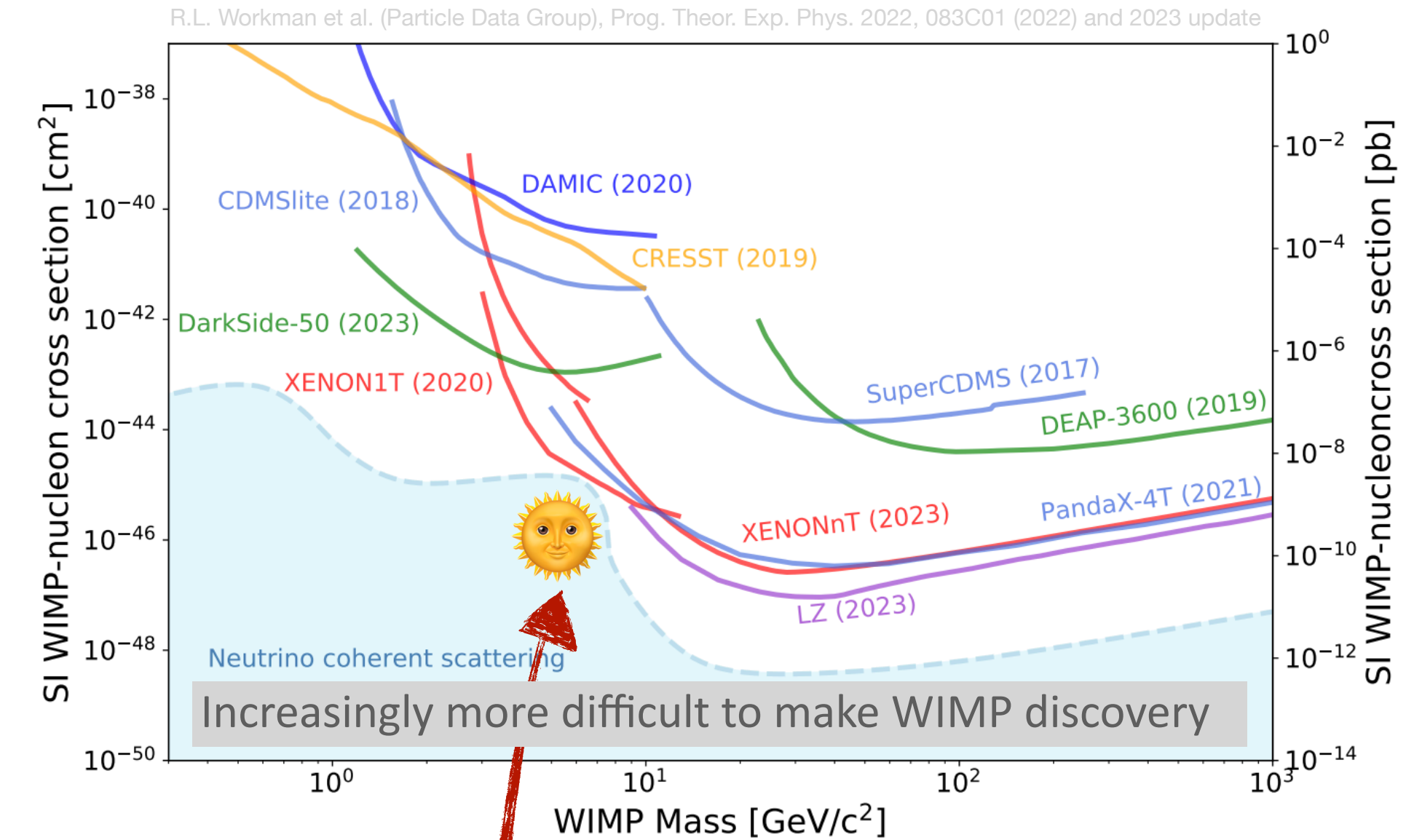
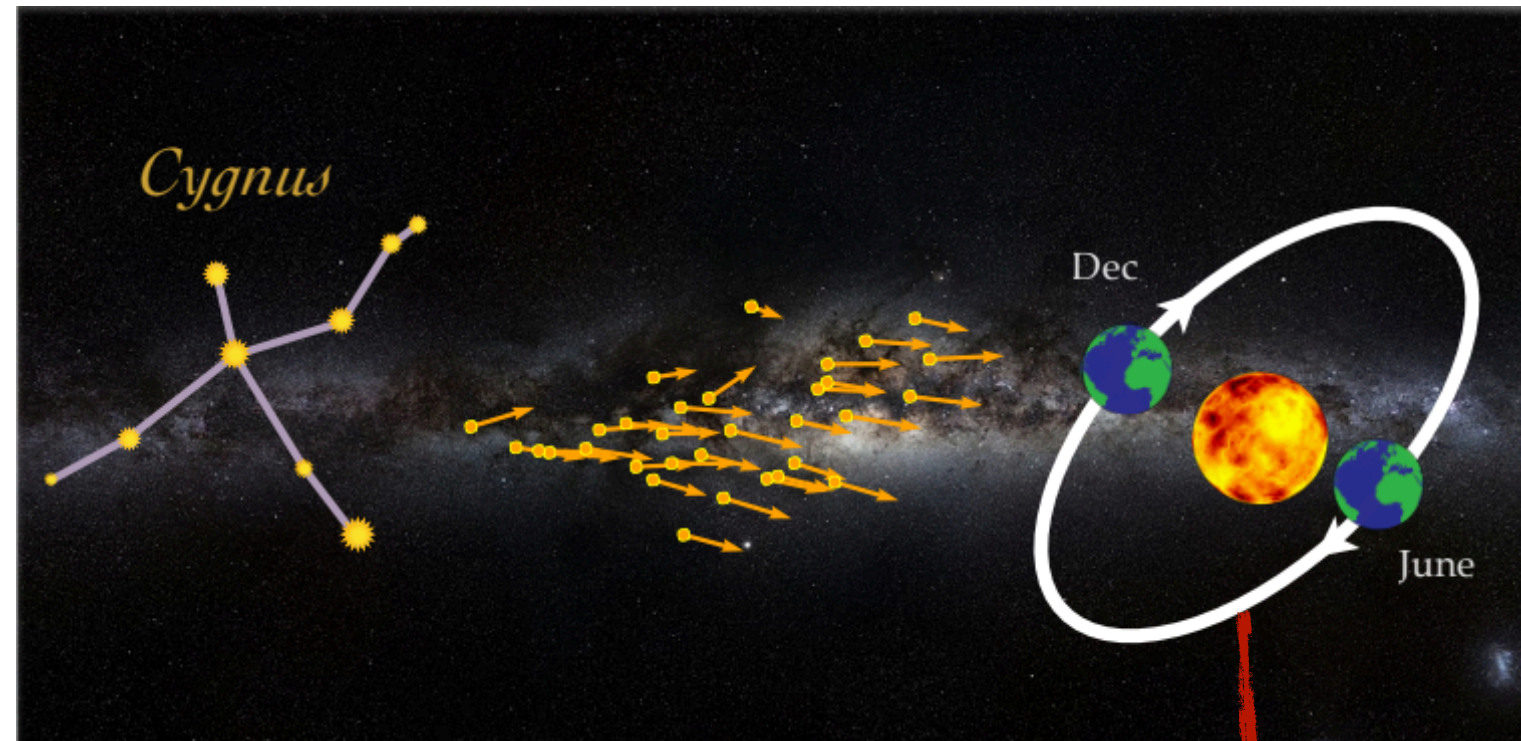
100 days

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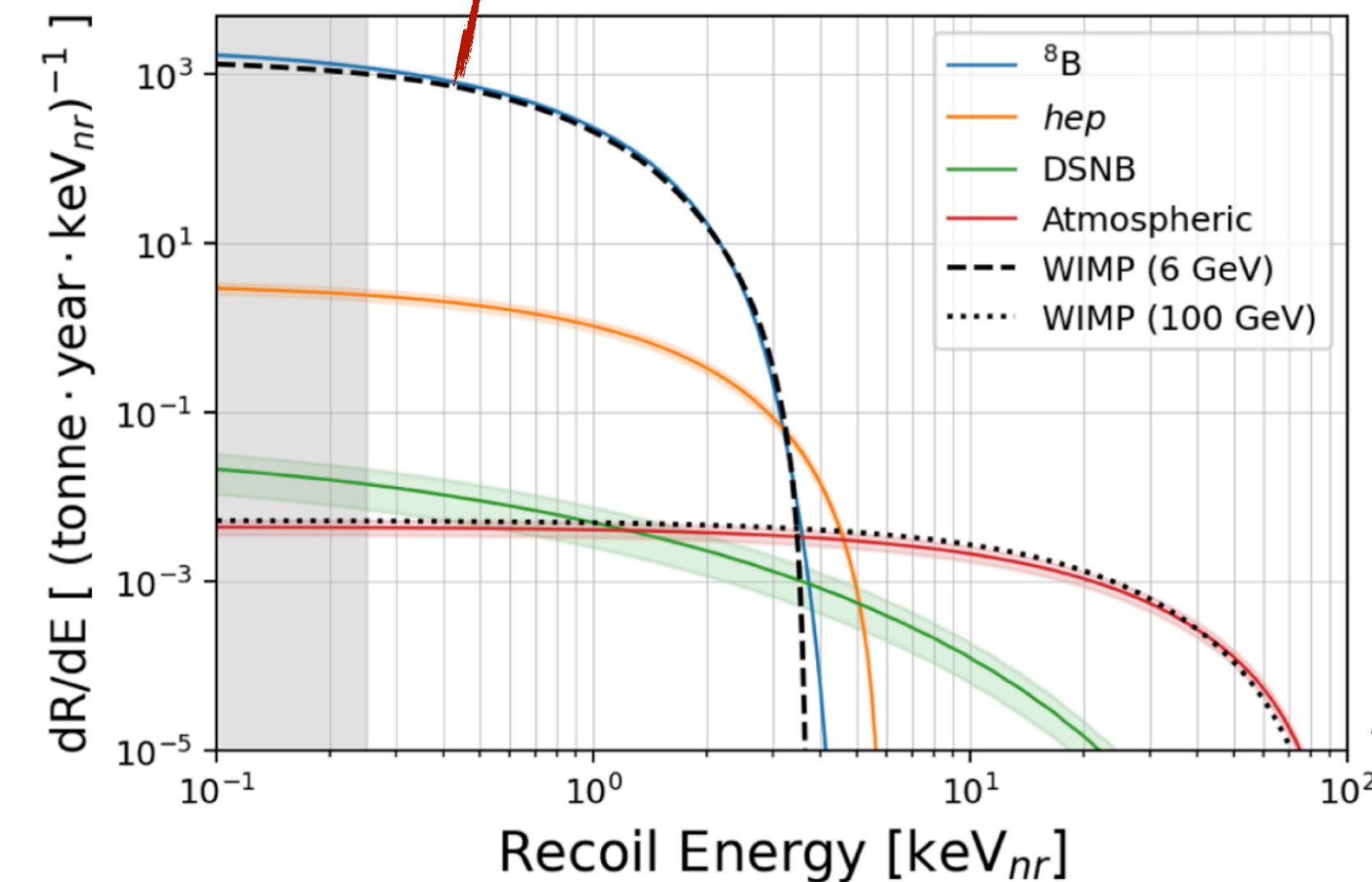
- 2023 - Search for DM with **Nuclear Recoil**
- 2022 - Search for DM with **Electronic Recoil**

The 'Neutrino Fog' for DM Direct Detection



Coherent Elastic
Neutrino-Nucleus
Scattering (CEvNS)

$$\sigma \propto N_{neutron}^2$$



Similar spectrum!

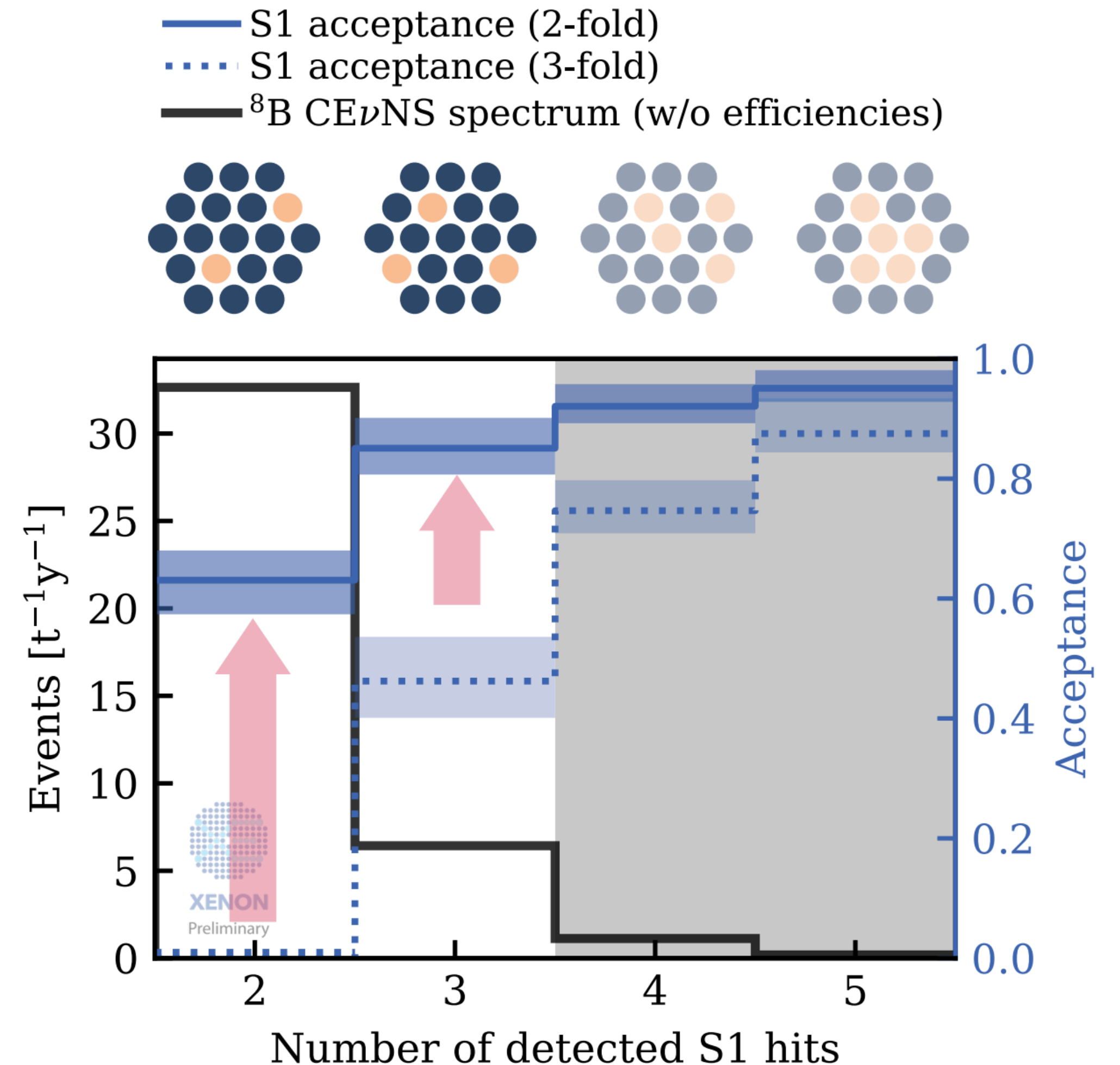
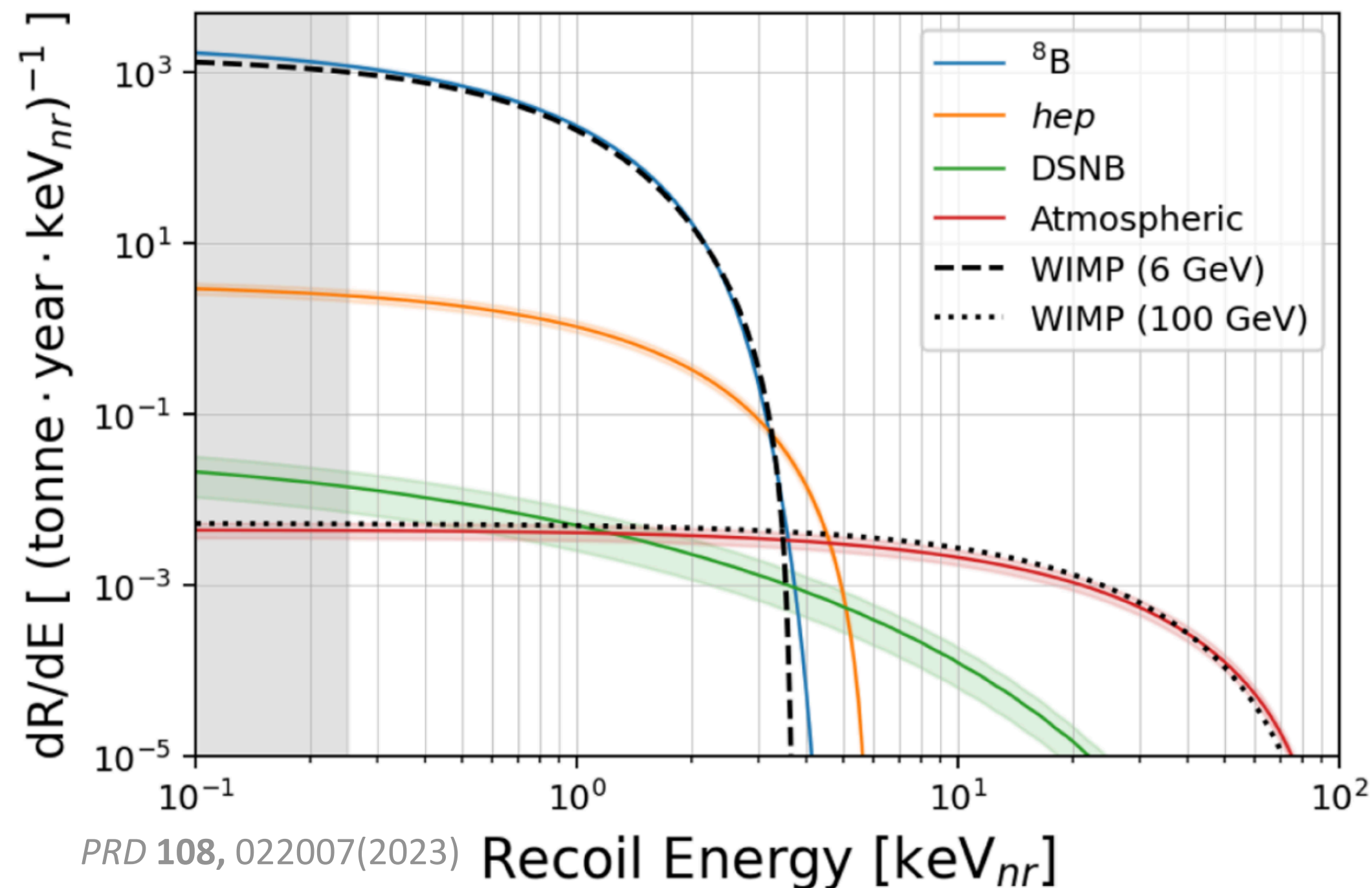
PRD 108, 022007(2023)

Solar ^8B CE ν NS: Very Low Energy NR

$$\frac{S}{\sqrt{N}}$$

$$\delta S, \delta N$$

- Expect **only 0.23** in the SR0 WIMPs search with 3-fold
- Need to lower the energy threshold:
 - Searching for **2 or 3 photons S1**, S2 in [120, 500] PE (**~4-17**) electrons



Solar ^8B CEvNS: Very Low Energy NR

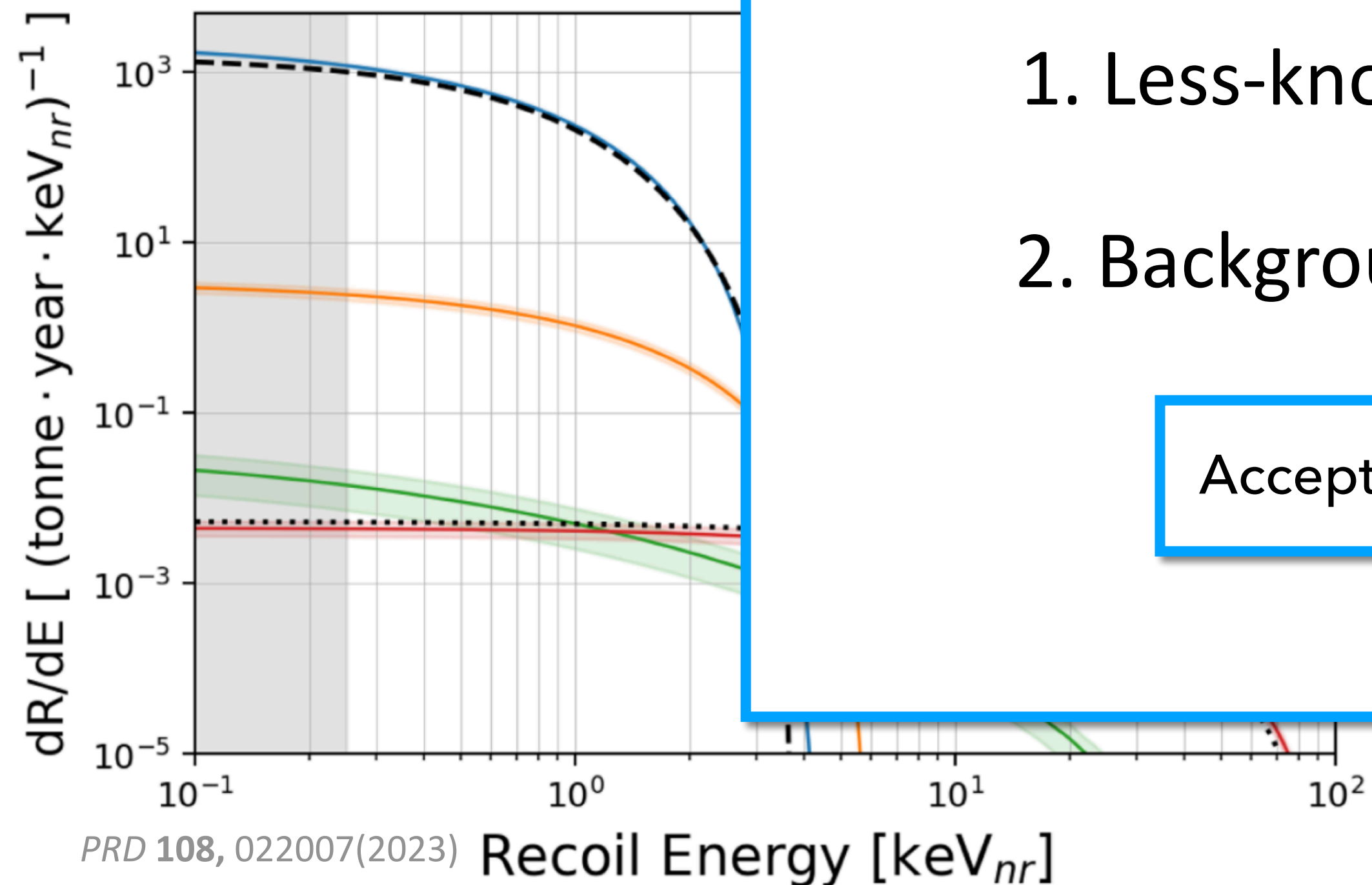
$$\frac{S}{\sqrt{N}}$$

$\delta S, \delta N$

- Expect **only 0.23** in the SR0 WIMPs search with 3-fold

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(~4-17) electrons

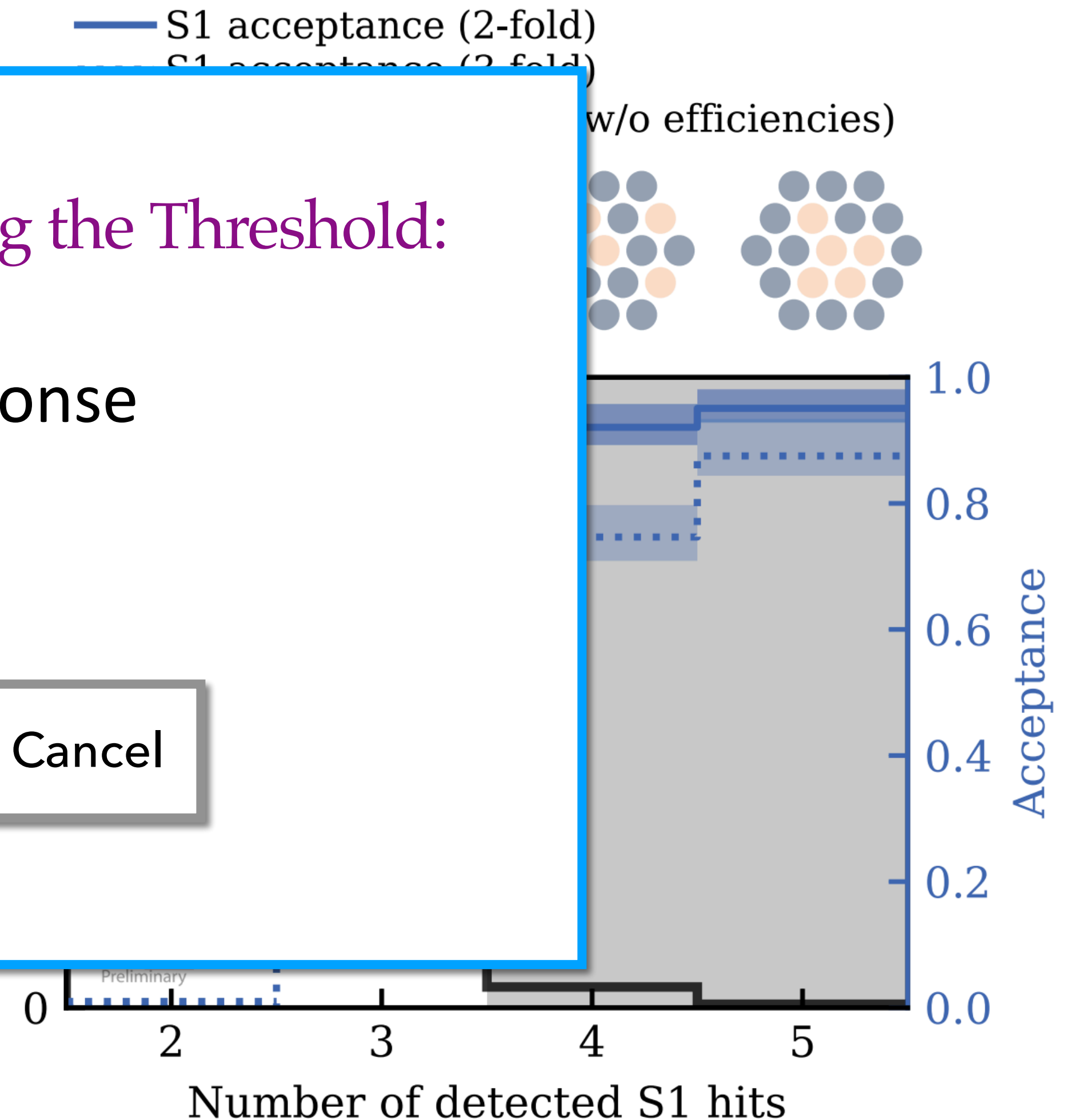


Challenges for Lowering the Threshold:

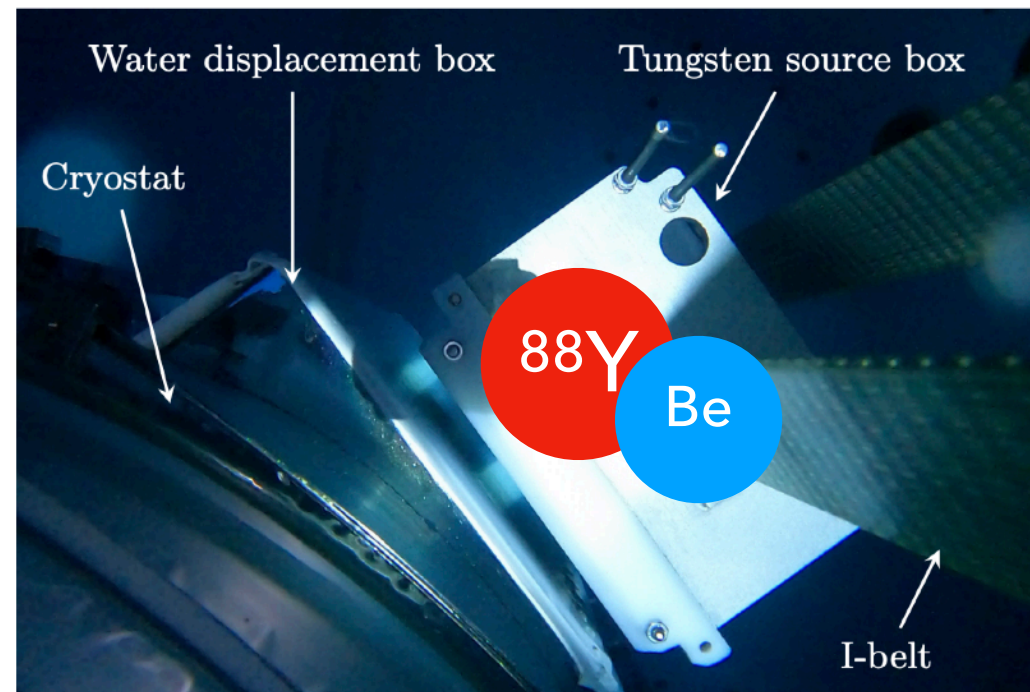
1. Less-known LXe response
2. Background **Spike**

Accept

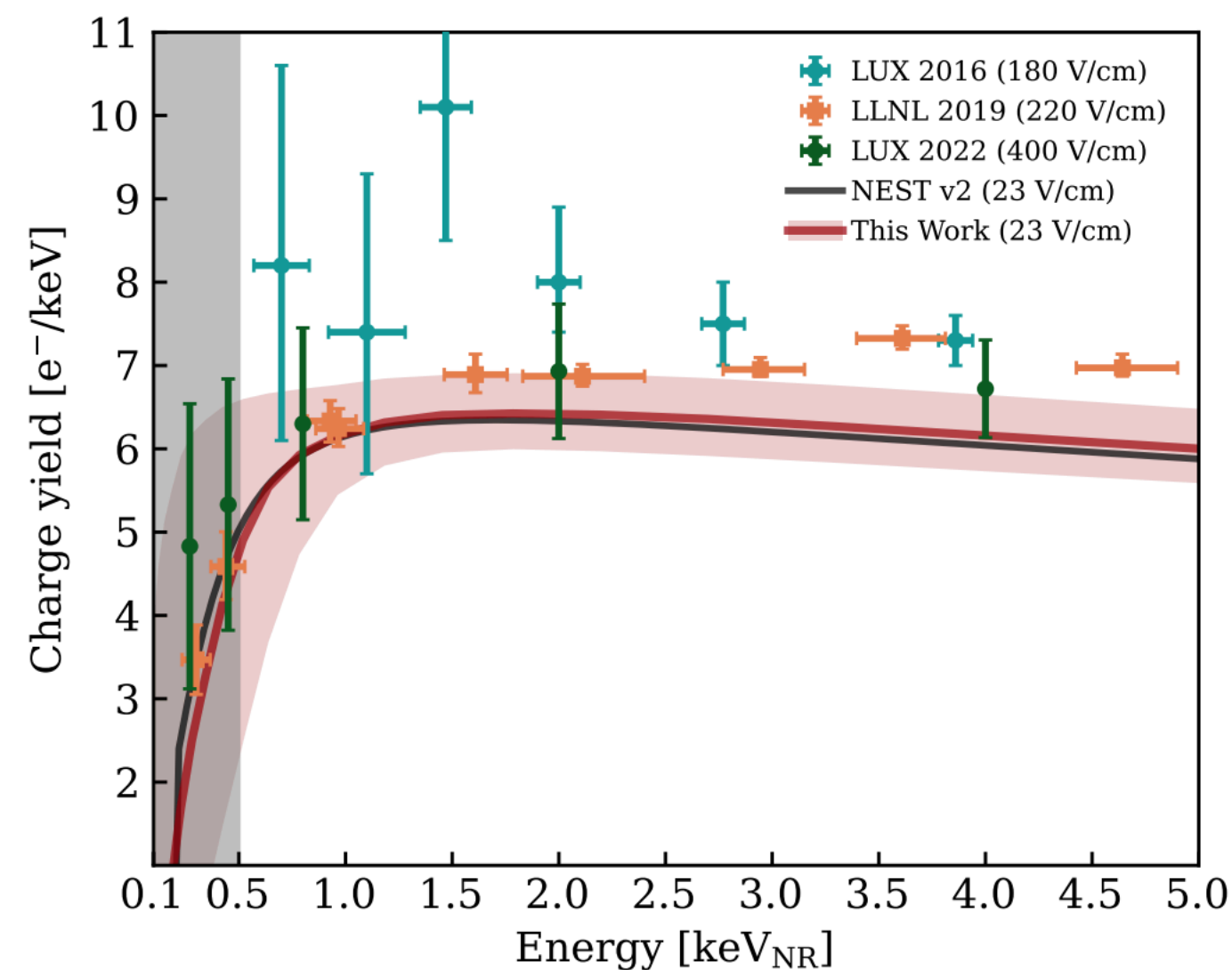
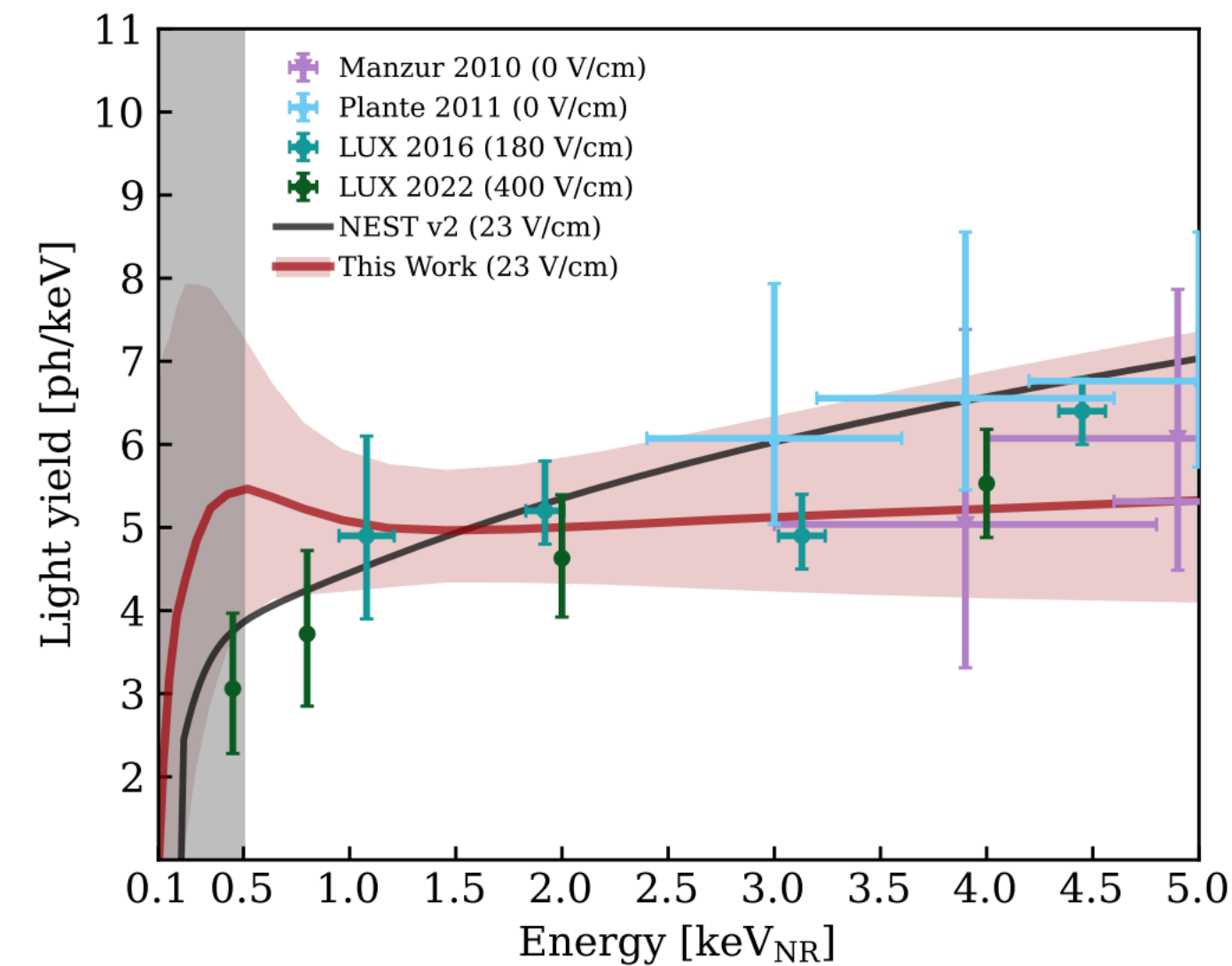
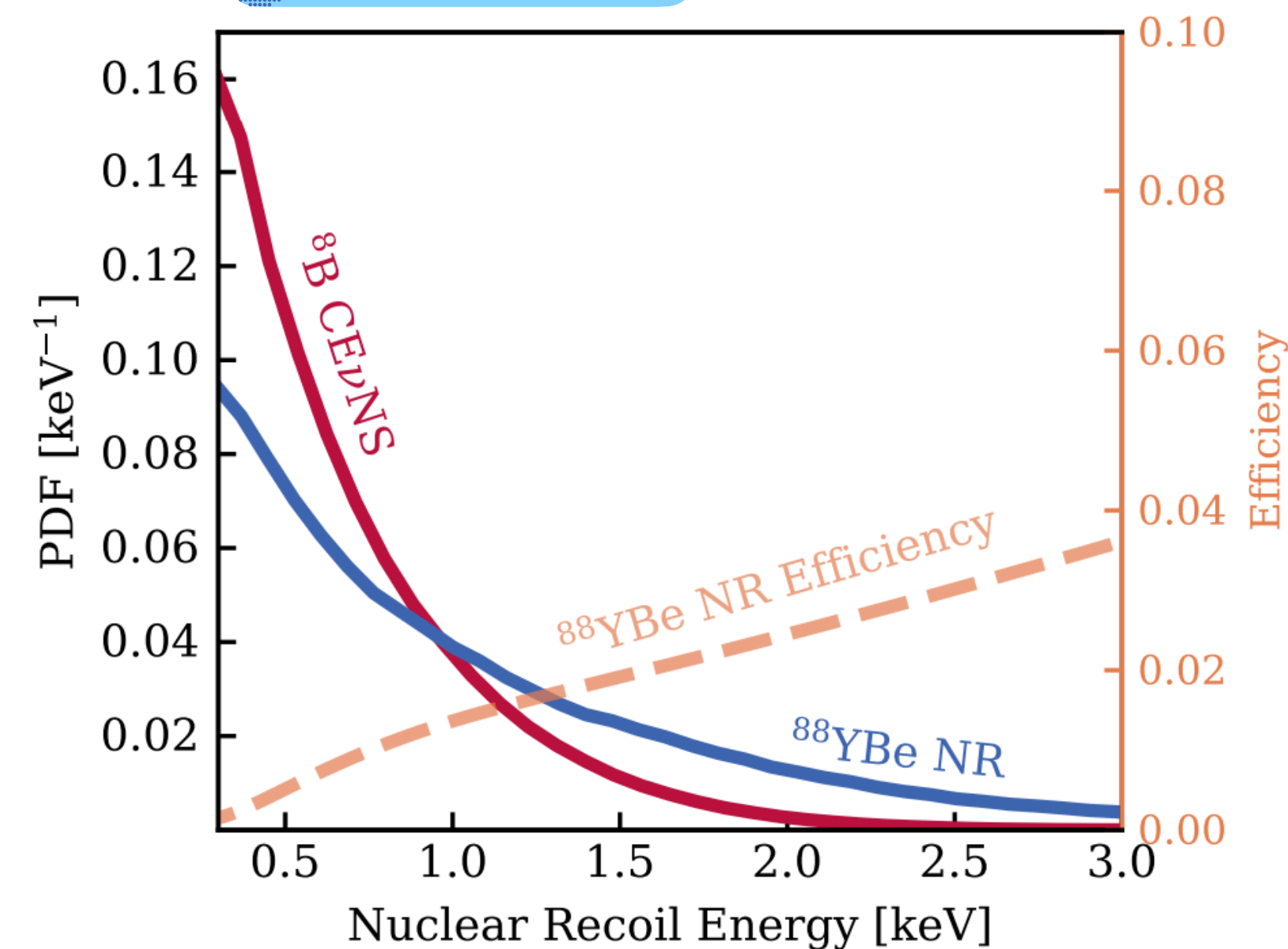
Cancel



Signal: NR Calibration with ^{88}YBe



arXiv:2412.1045

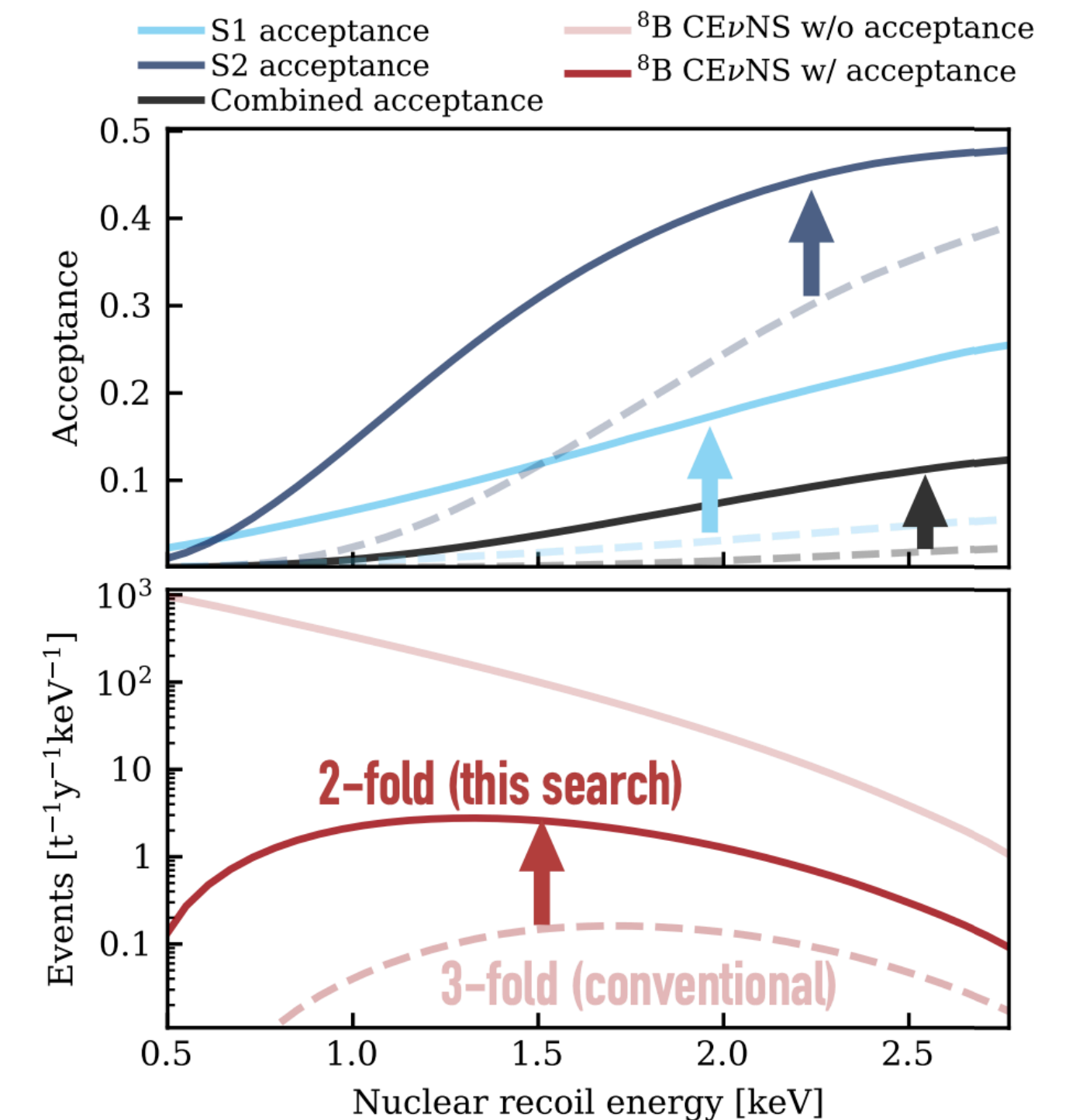


$$12^{\nu} / \sqrt{N}$$

$$\delta S, \delta N$$

35%, from Yield model + Selection efficiency

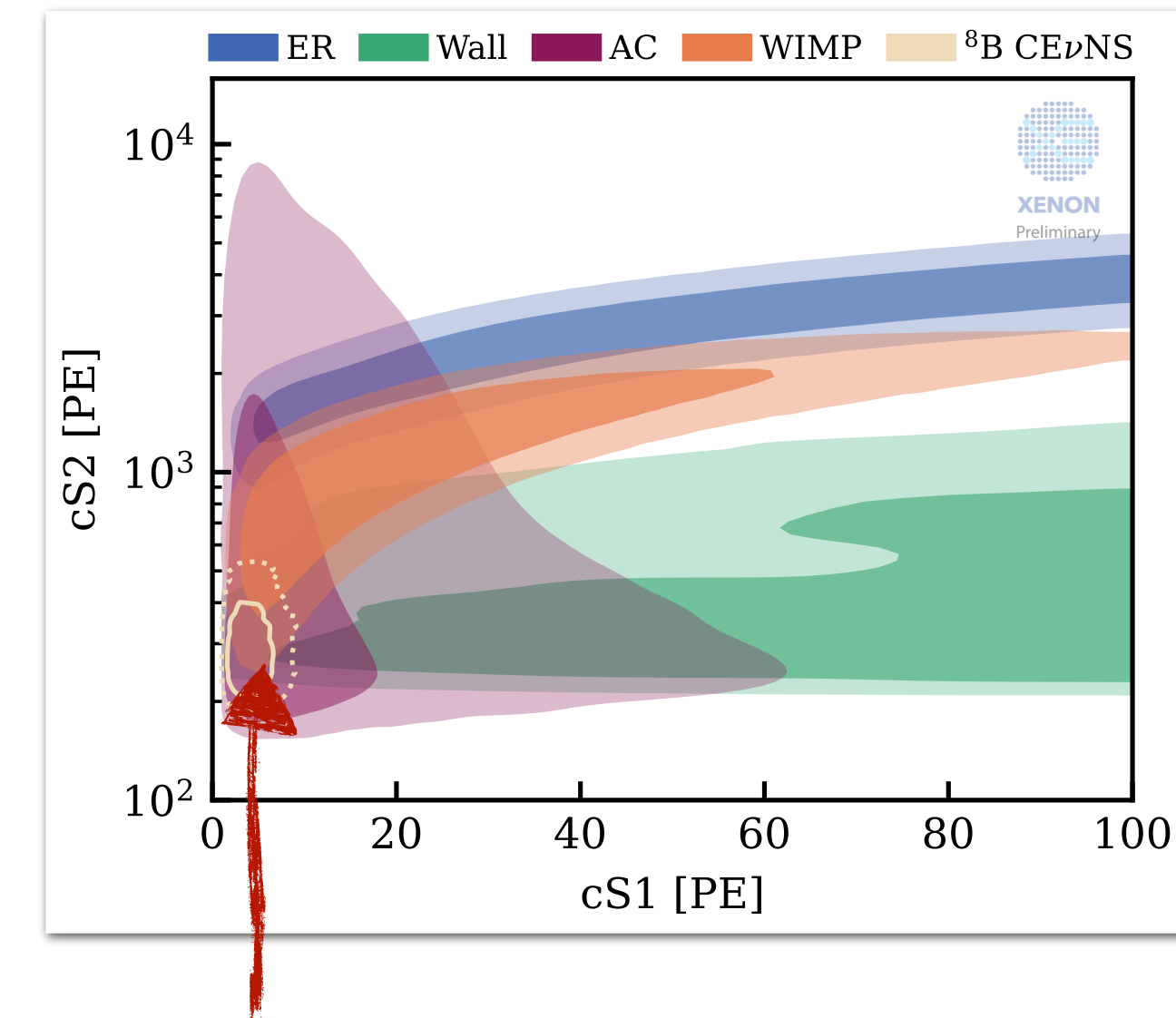
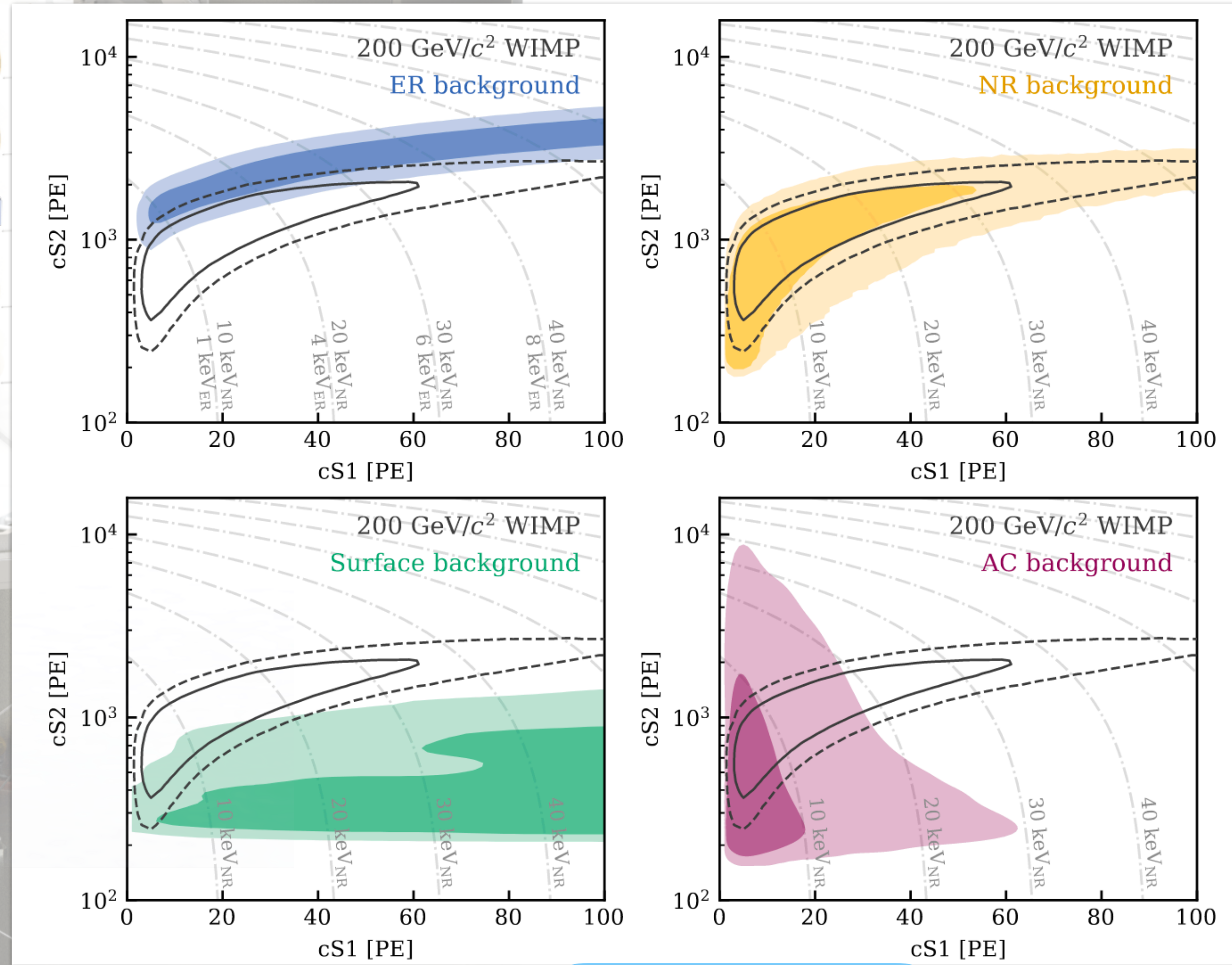
Acceptance with data-selection embedded



~17 TIMES MORE EVENTS

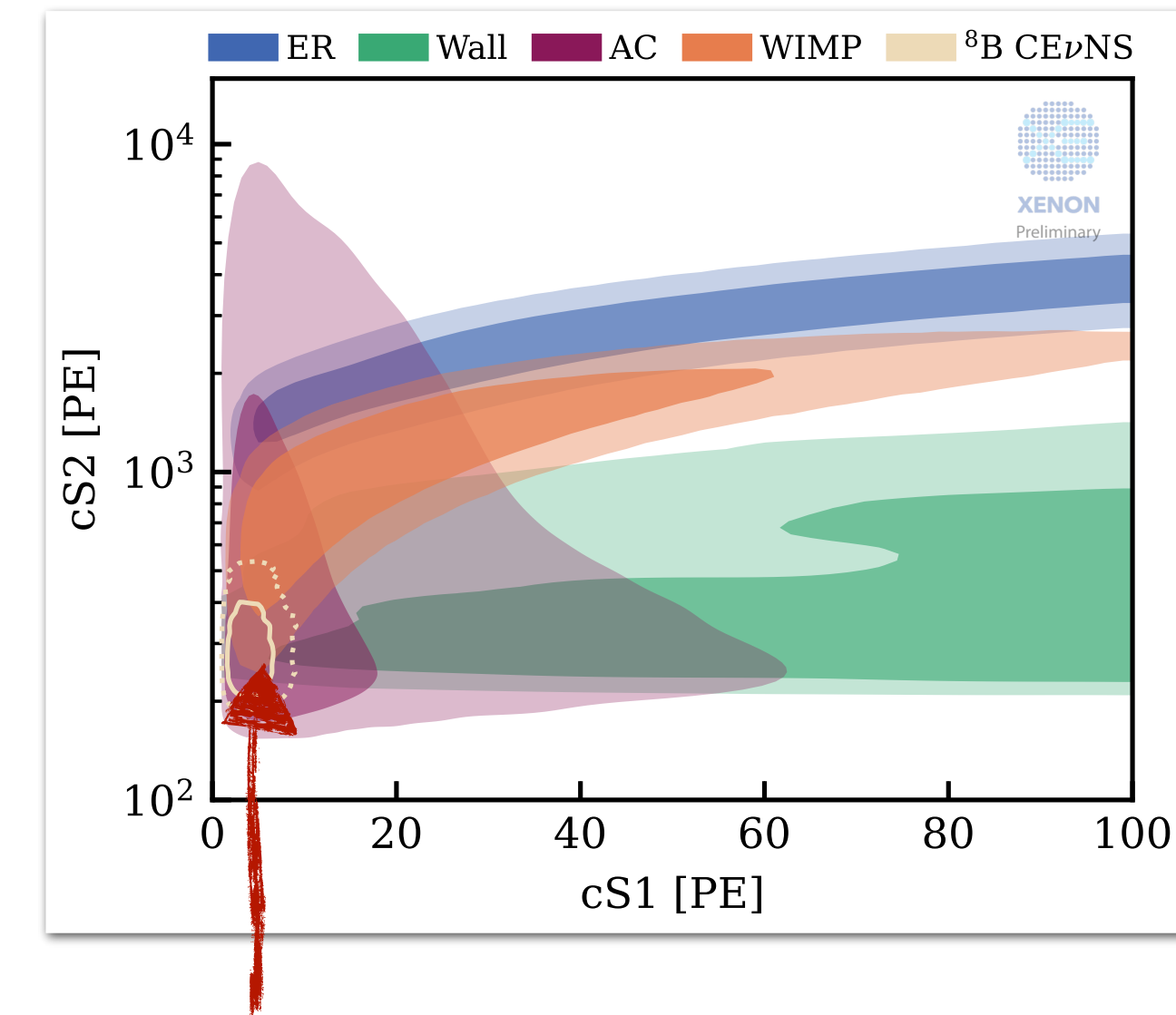
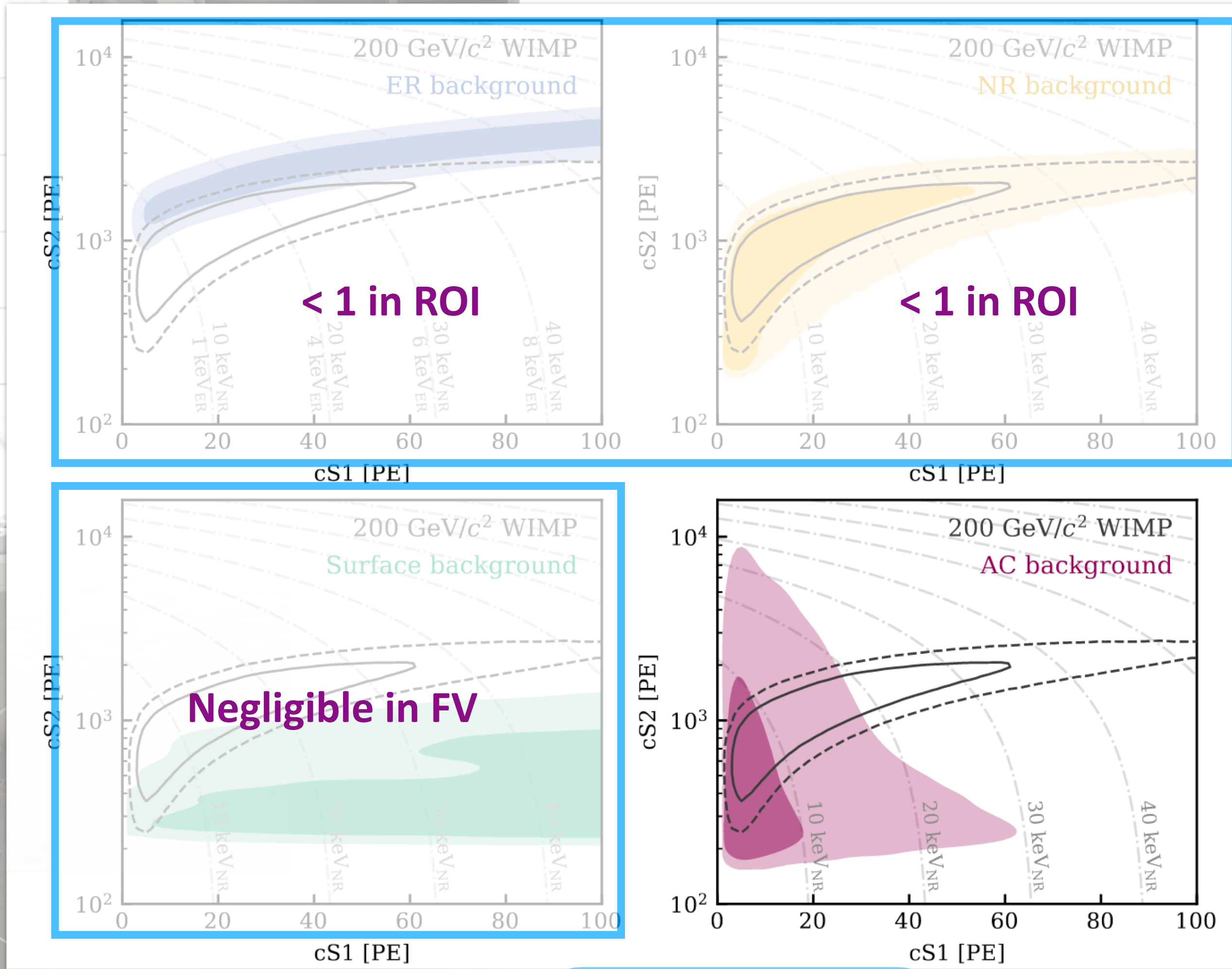
Background

Background models in XENONnT WIMP search



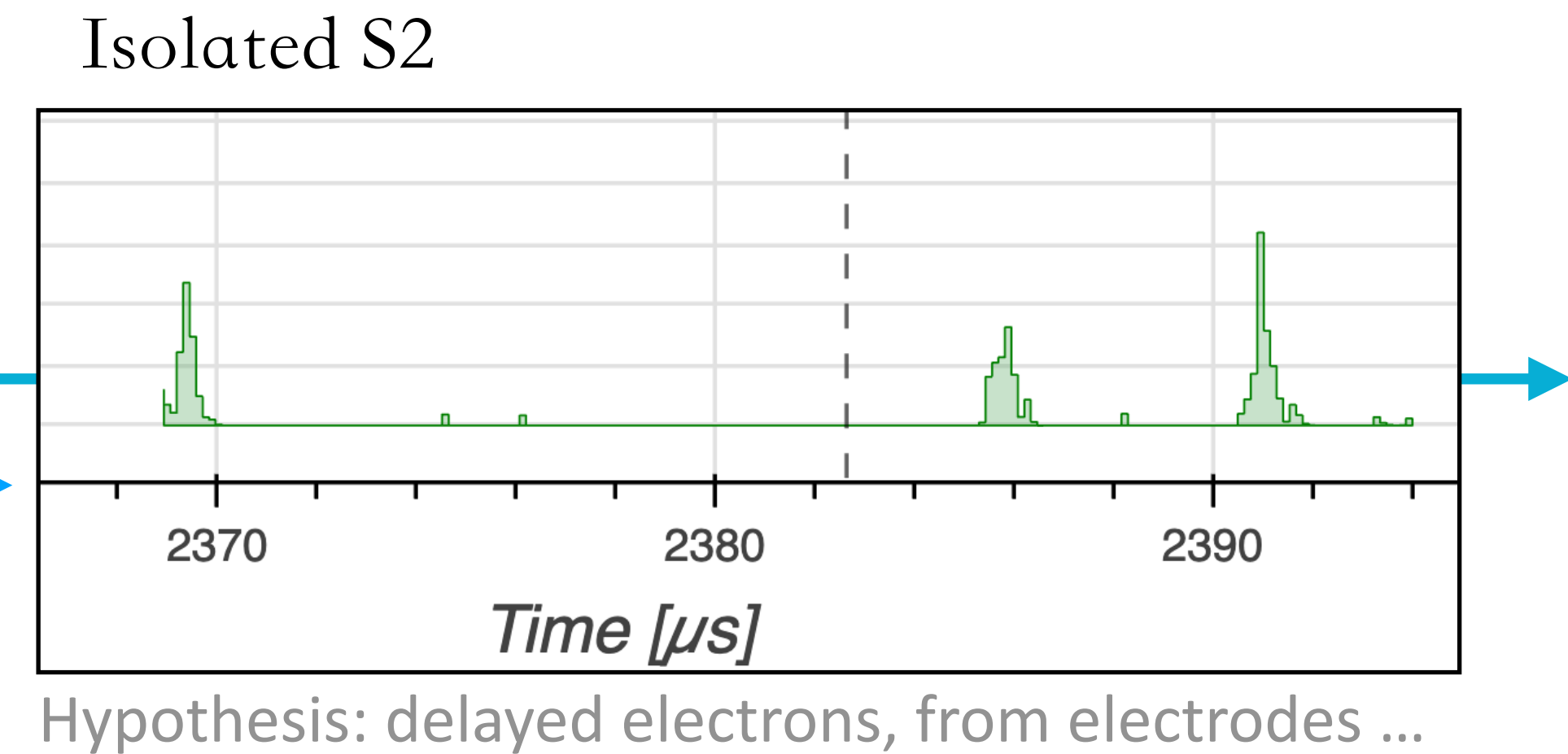
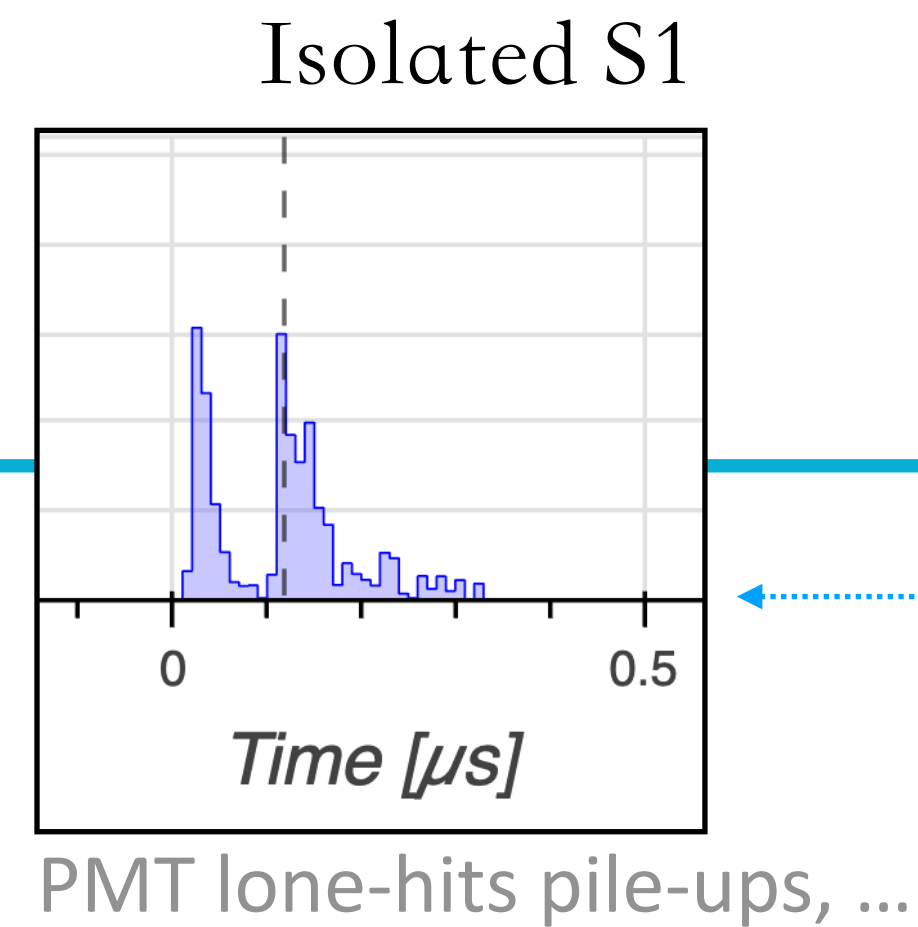
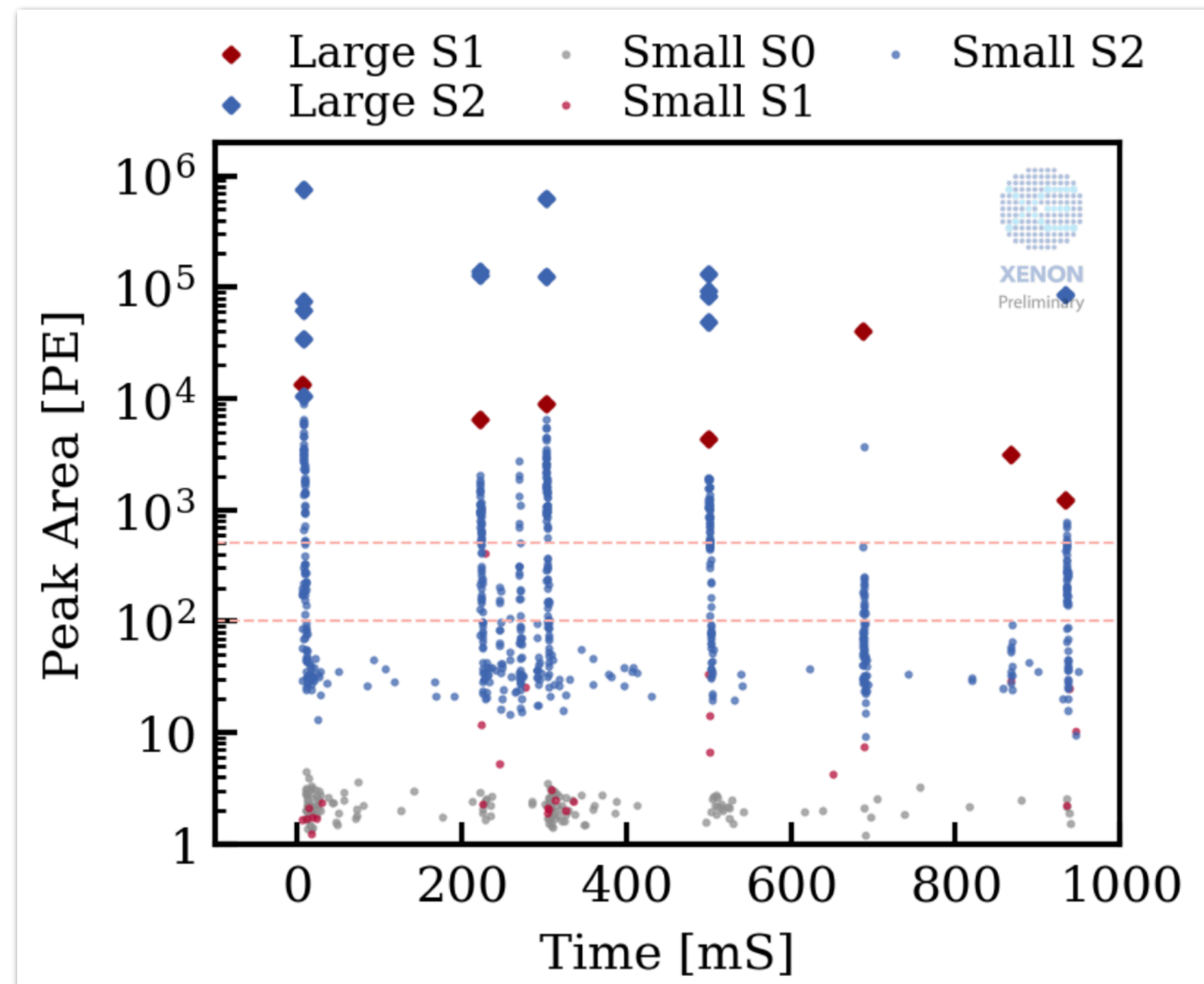
Background

Background models in XENONnT WIMP search



Background: Accidental Coincidence (AC)

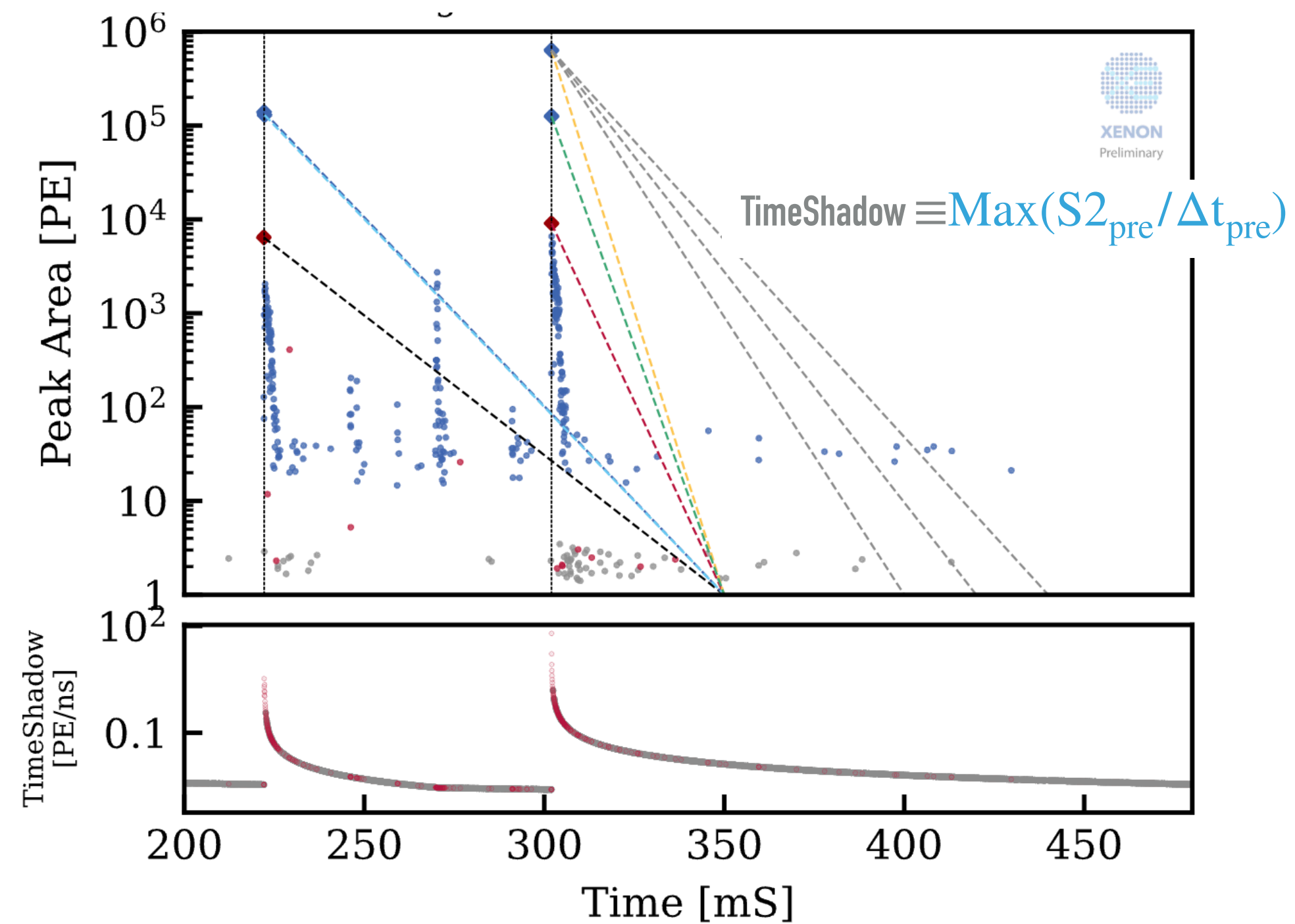
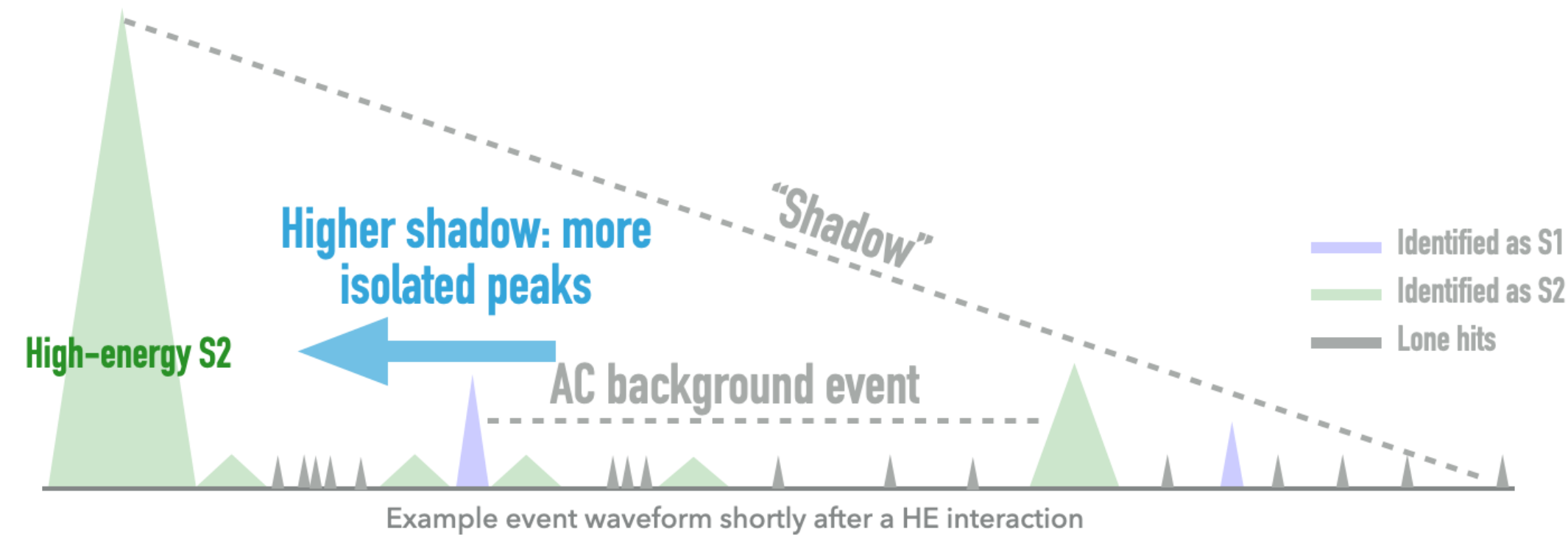
$$12/\sqrt{10000}?$$

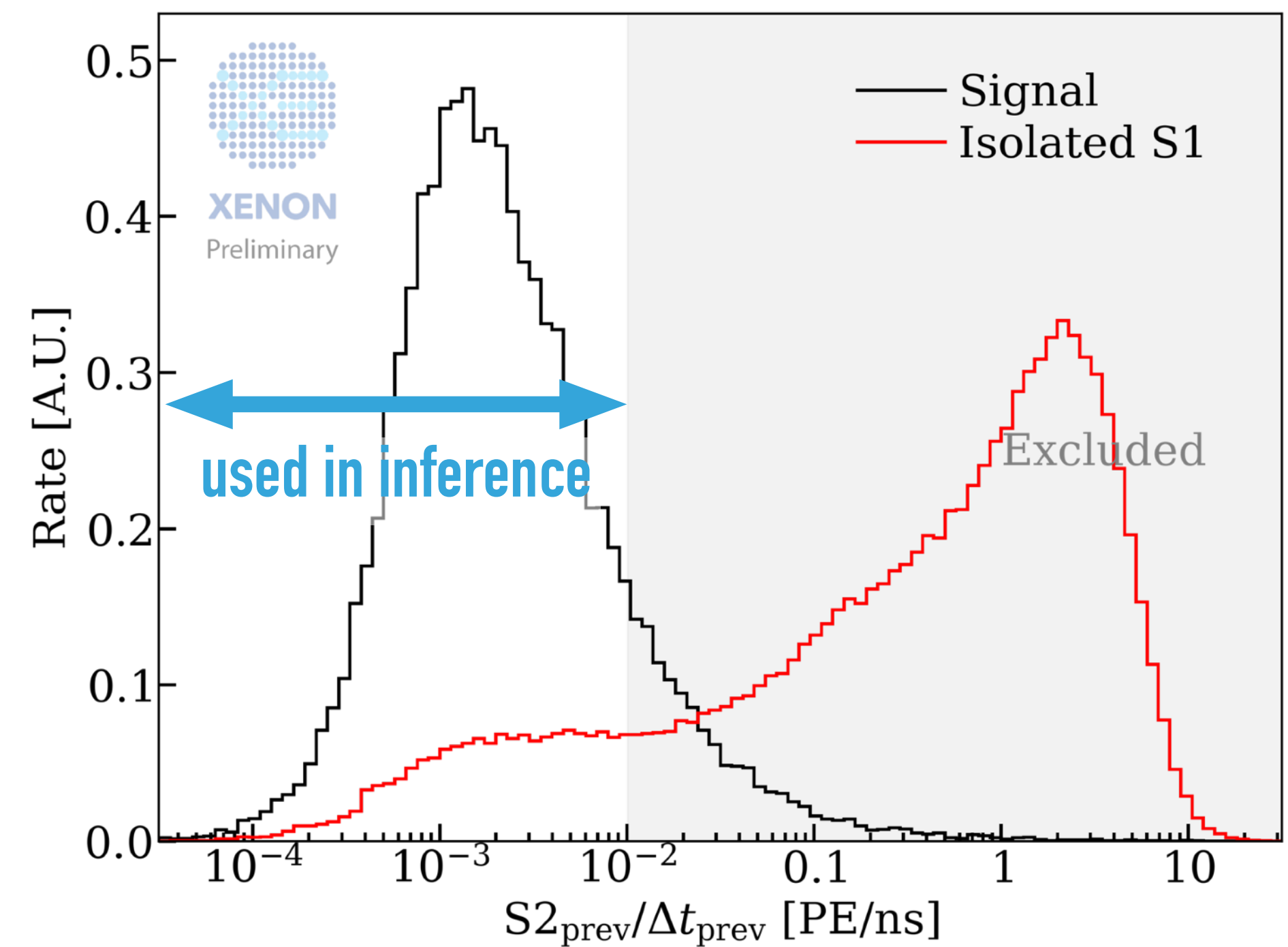
$$Count_{AC} = \int_{t_0}^{t_1} R_{S1}(t) \times R_{S2}(t) \times T_{max} dt$$

Before any suppression: 15 Hz $\xrightarrow{23 \text{ V/cm}}$ 0.15 Hz $\xrightarrow{2.2 \text{ ms}}$ $\sim 400/\text{day}$

AC Discrimination: by Correlations to HE peaks



Remove the **20%** worst exposure with high isolated peaks rate

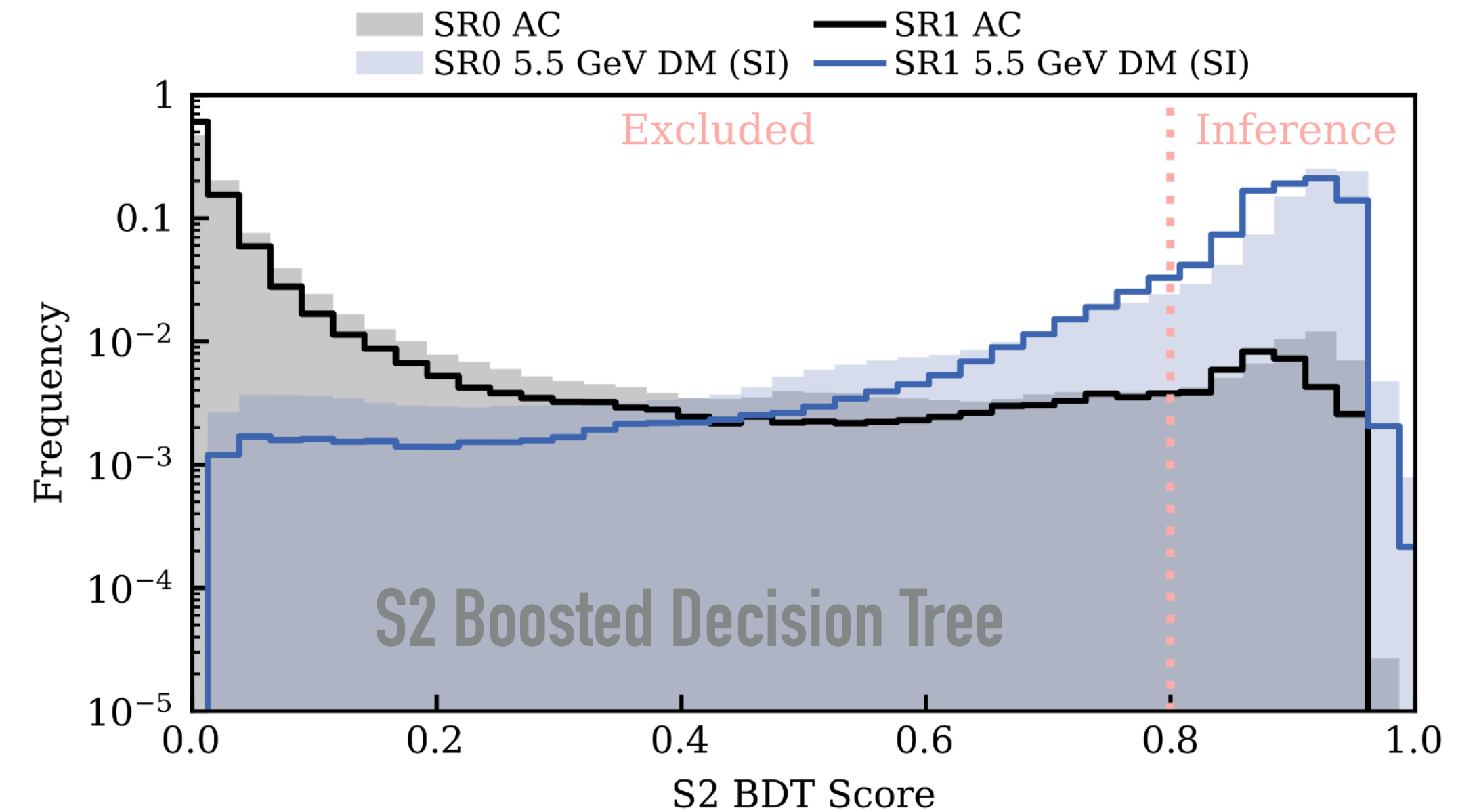
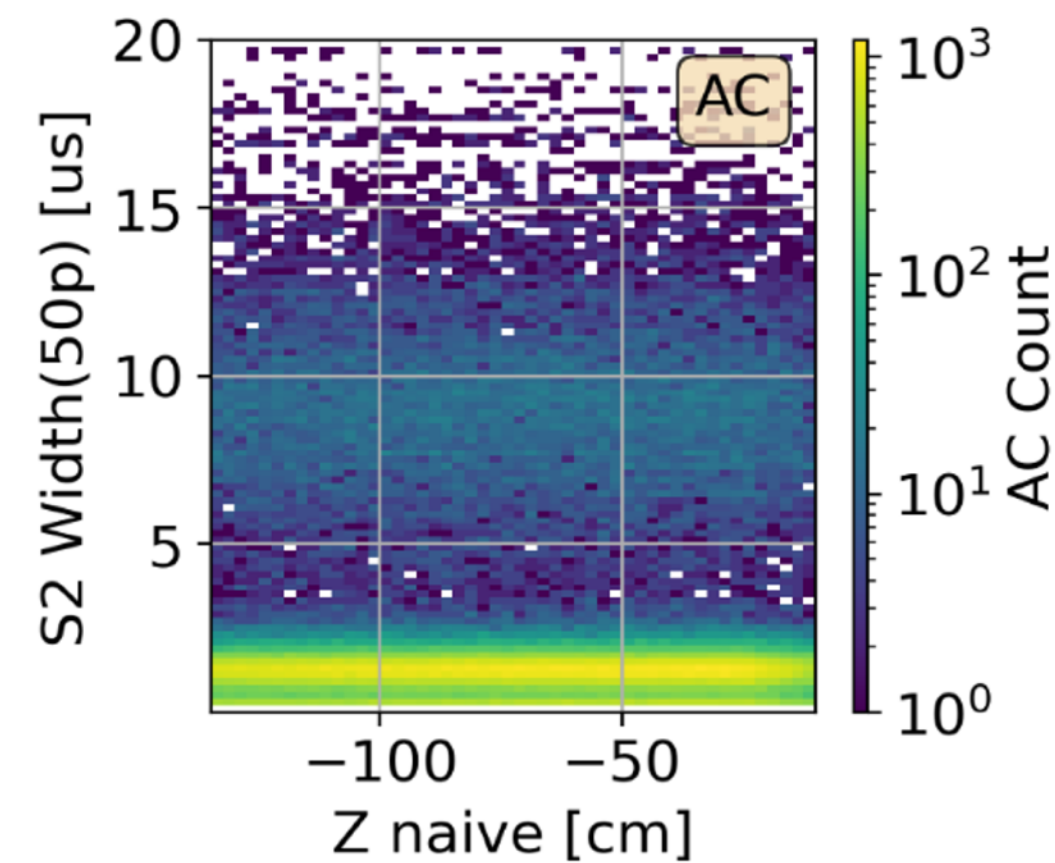
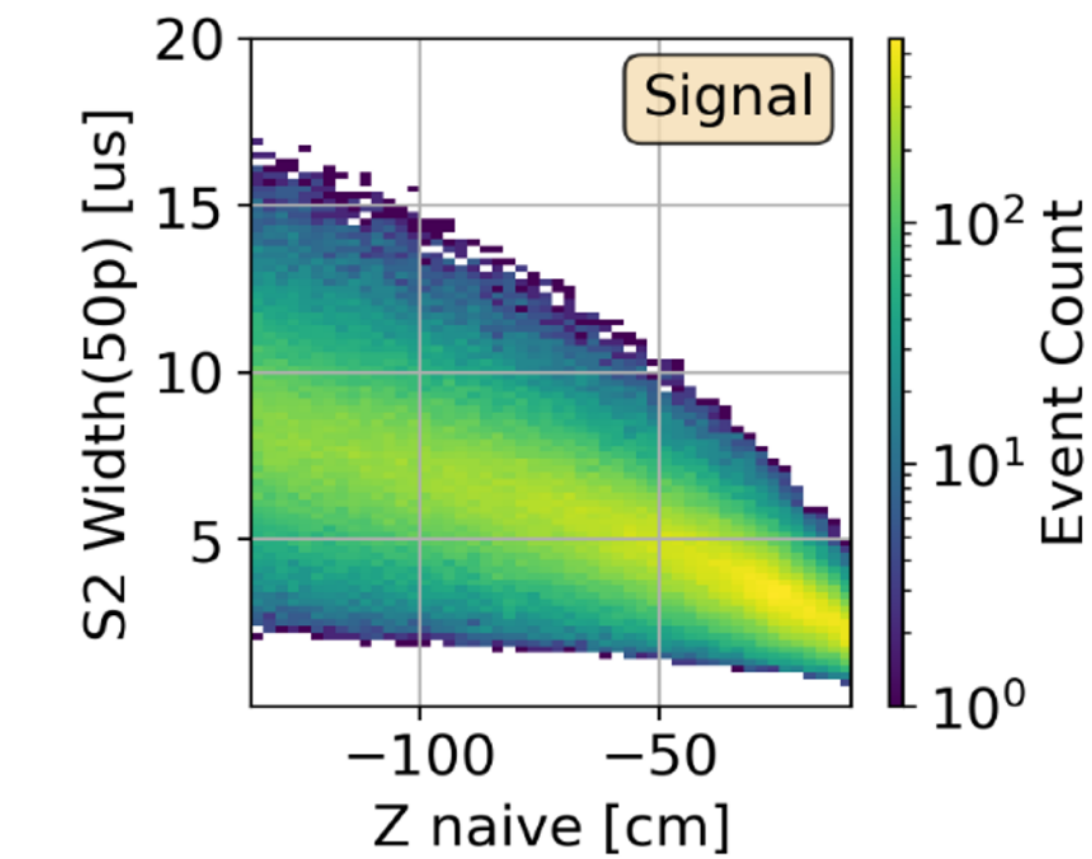
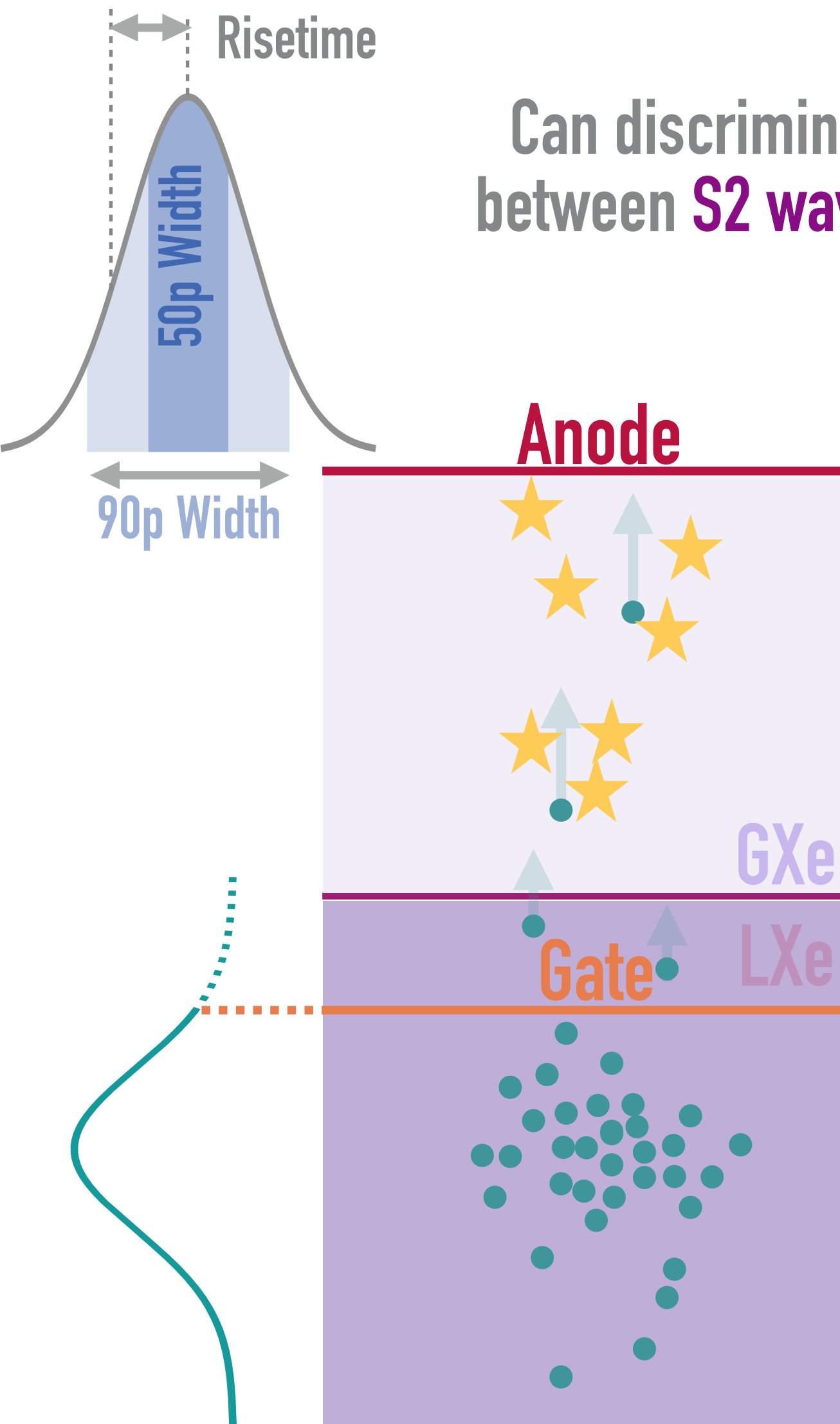


AC Discrimination: by S2 Diffusion

$$12/\sqrt{26}$$
$$\delta S = 35\%, \delta N$$

SR0:9%, SR1: 6% from sideband validation

Can discriminate against AC by correlation between **S2 waveform width** and **drift time (Z)**

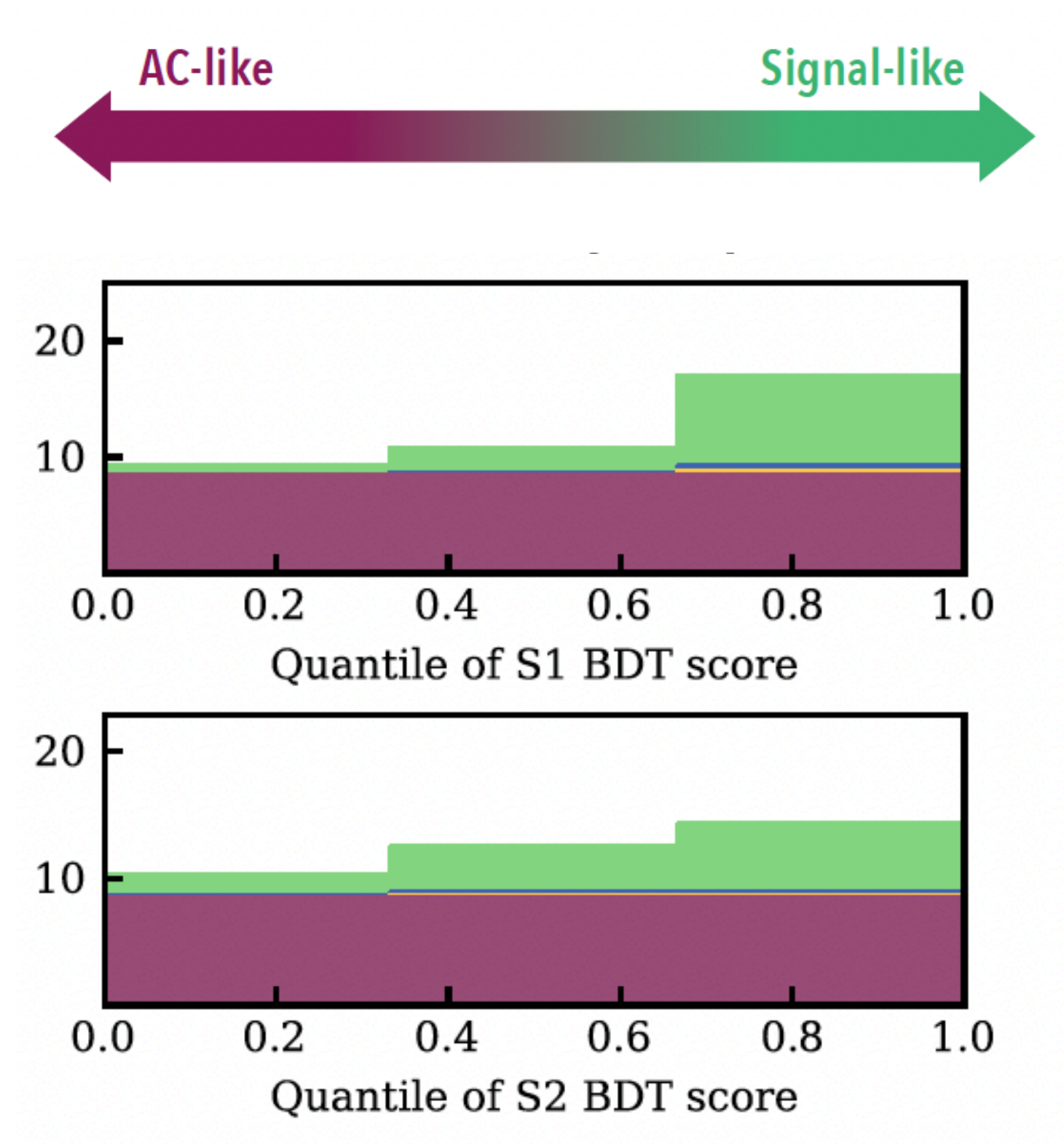
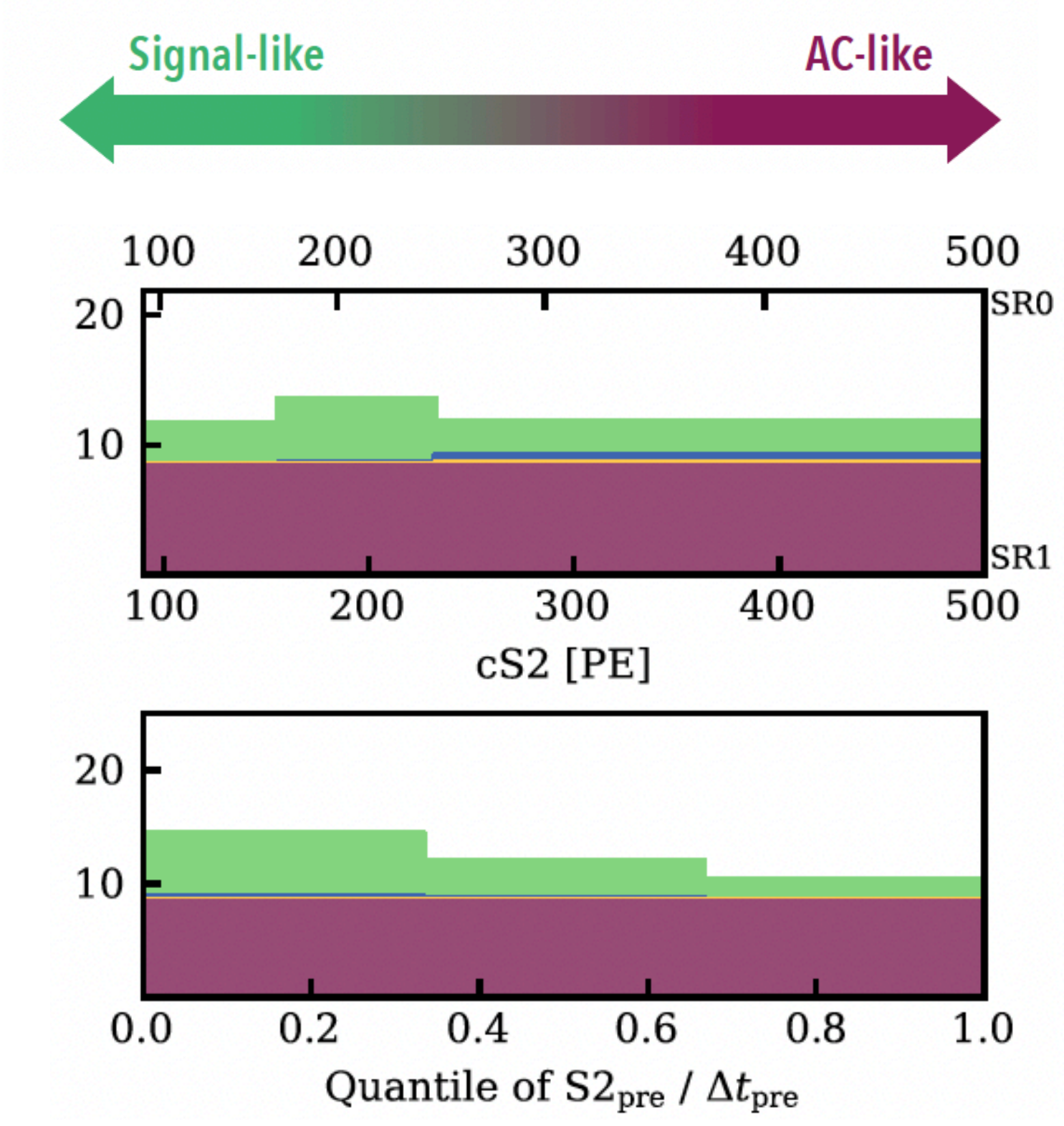
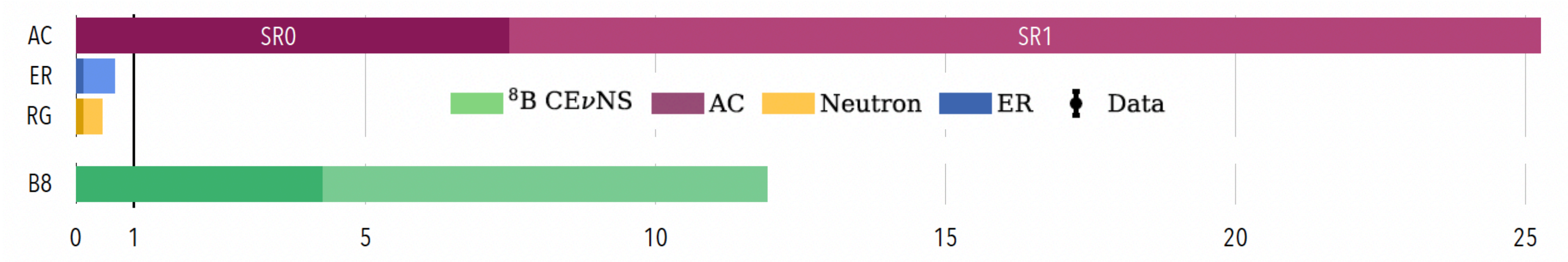


► Features ranked in importance:

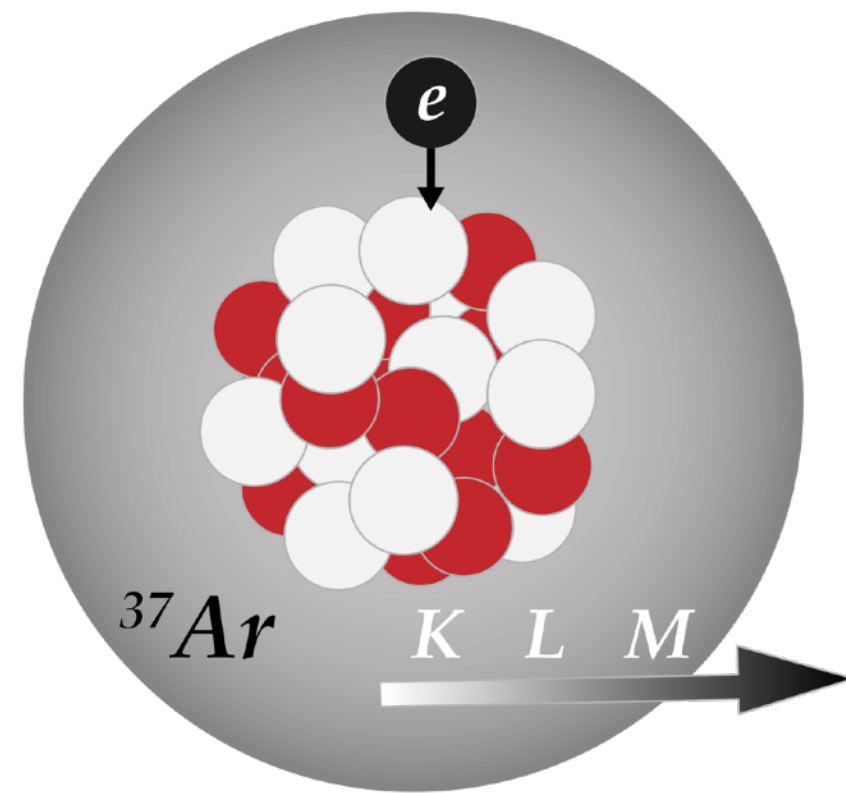
- 50-percent area range
- Risetime
- 90-percent area range
- Drift-time

Reject about **90 %** AC with
80 % signal acceptance

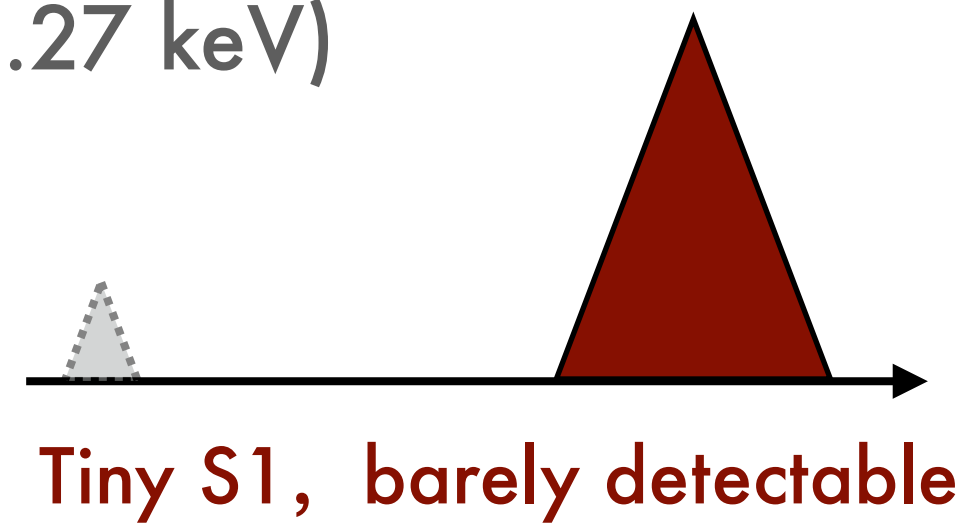
Final Predictions



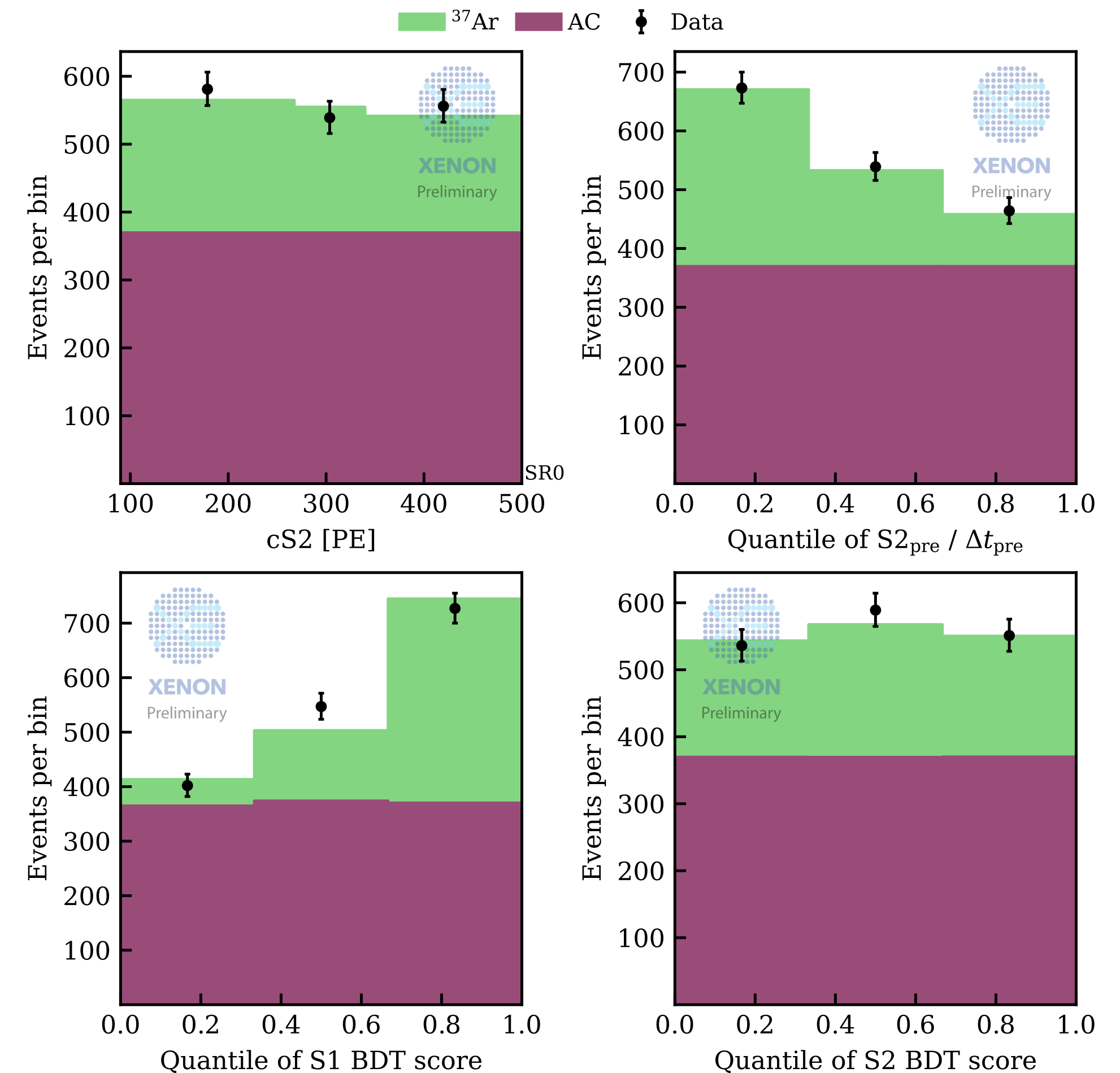
Rehearsal: search for Ar37 L-shell EC (0.27 keV ER)



L-shell Electron Capture
(0.27 keV)



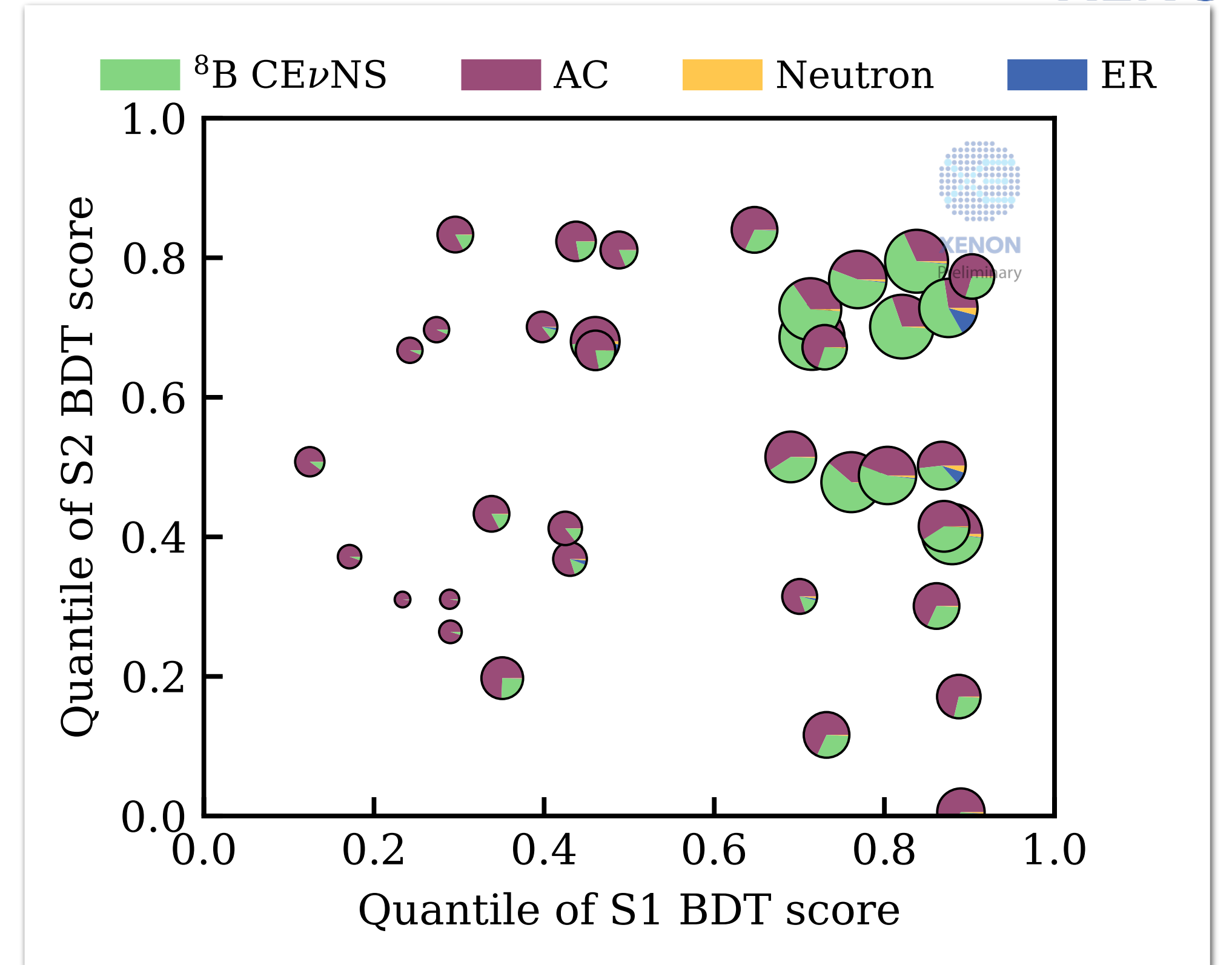
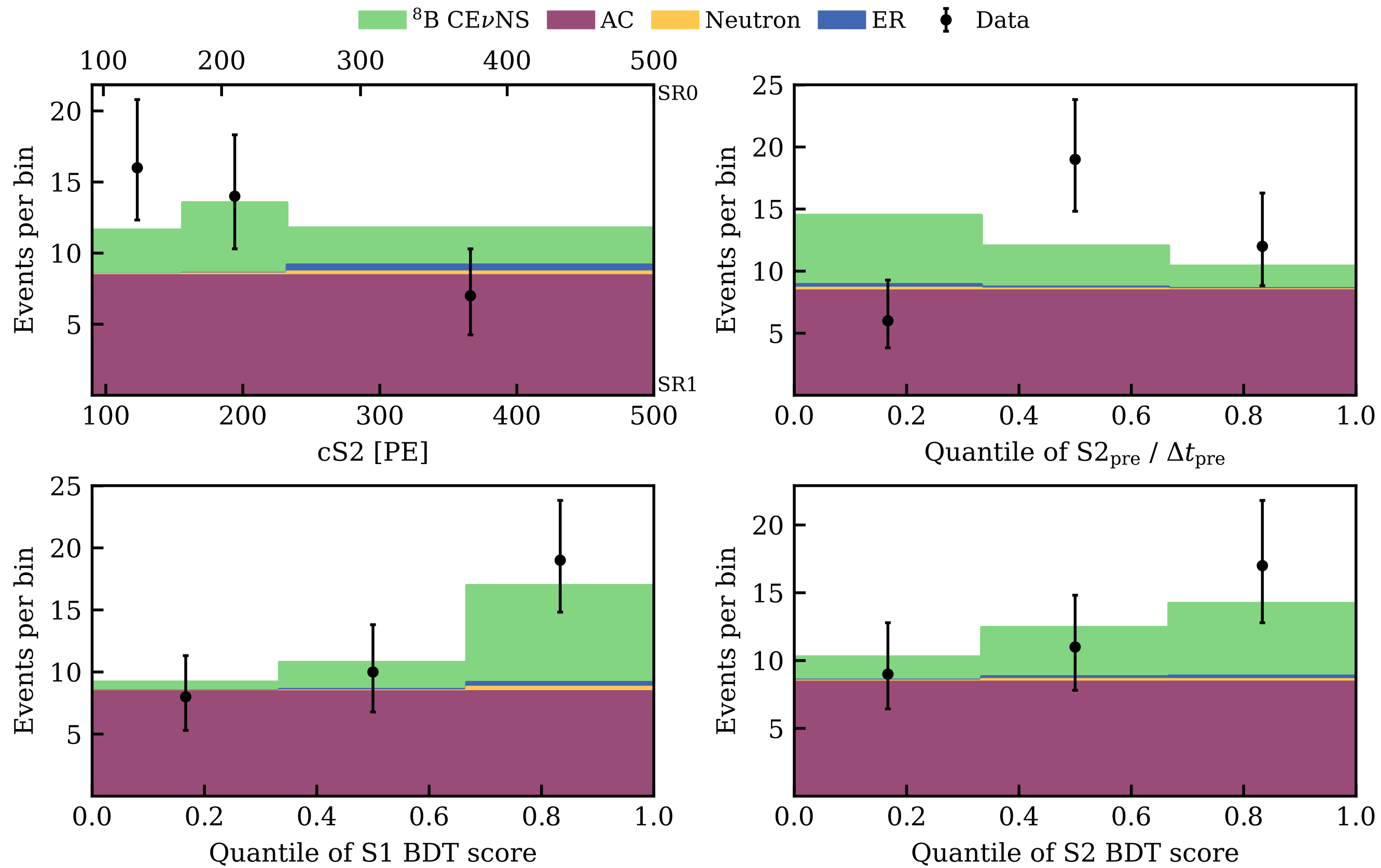
- Validate the AC model method
- Test the 4-dimension inference framework
- Predict 1062 ± 53 AC, observe 1676 events



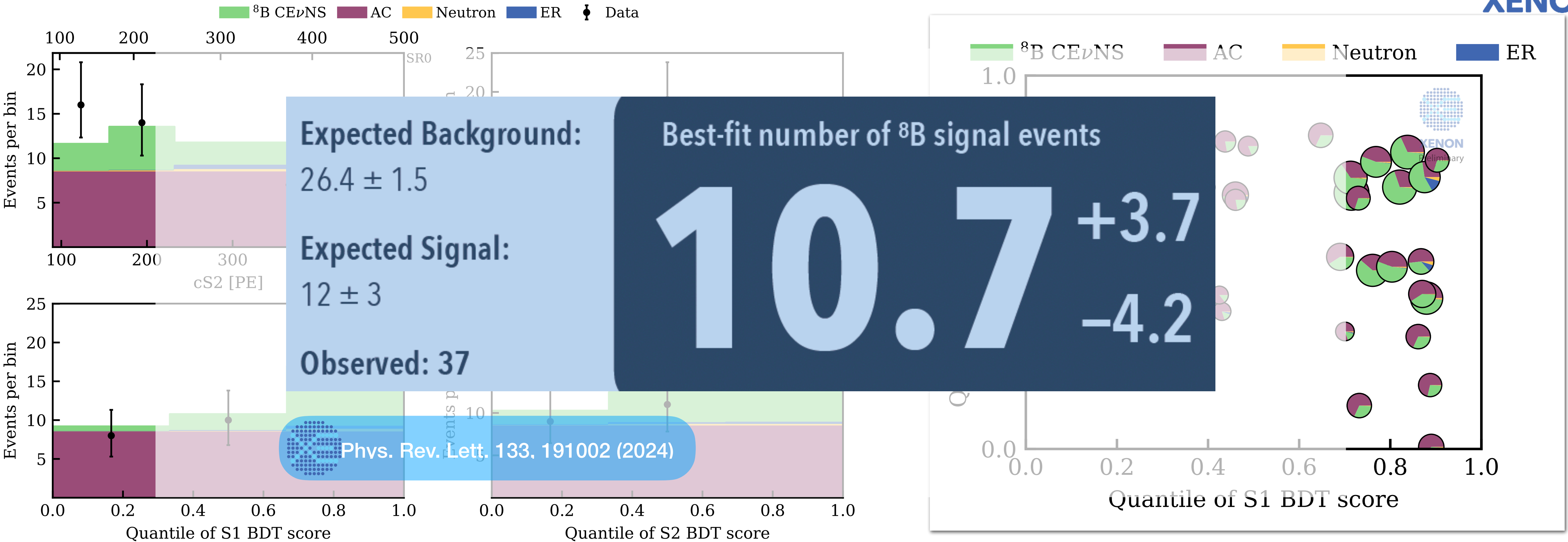
Results



XENON

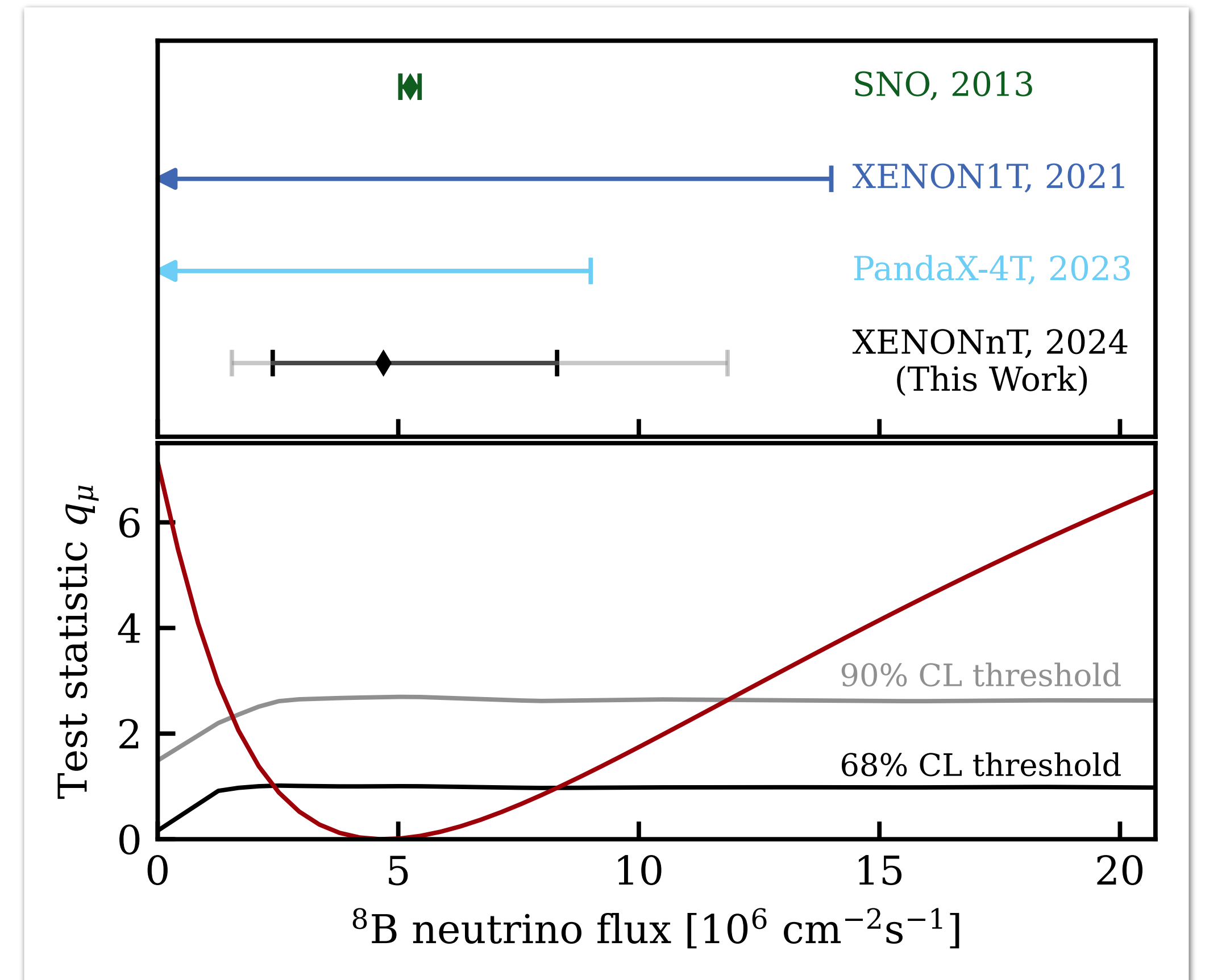


Results



First measurement of Solar ^8B CEvNS

- Discovery significance: **2.73 σ** (1/300 chance to be background only)
- Measured ^8B flux: $(4.7^{+3.6}_{-2.3}) \times 10^6 \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
- Fix flux $\rightarrow$ First **measurement of** CEvNS on **Xe target**
- **5 σ discovery** & precision measurement in reach for XENONnT with future data



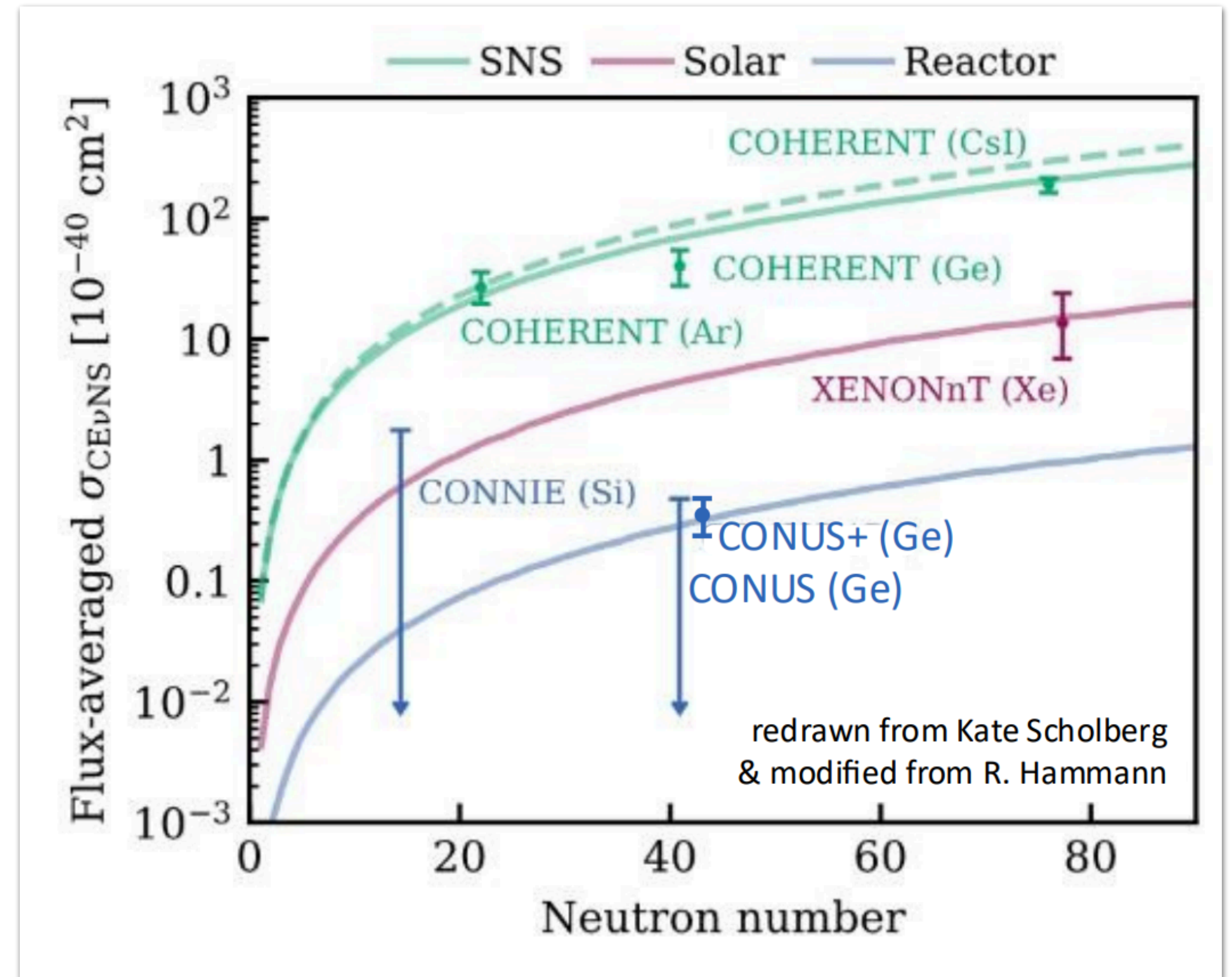
Similar result from PandaX-4T (Phys. Rev. Lett. 133, 191001 (2024))

First measurement of Solar ^8B CEvNS



XENON

- Discovery significance: **2.73 σ** (1/300 chance to be background only)
- Measured ^8B flux: $(4.7^{+3.6}_{-2.3}) \times 10^6 \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
- Fix flux $\rightarrow$ First **measurement of CEvNS on Xe target**
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XENONnT: The Smallest

Solar Neutrino Detector

Super-Kamiokande
(50 kt)

KamLAND
(1000 t)

SNO
(1000 t)

Borexino
(270 t)

XENONnT: The Smallest Solar Neutrino Detector

Super-Kamiokande
(50 kt)

KamLAND
(1000 t)

SNO
(1000 t)

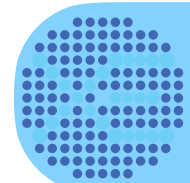
Borexino
(270 t)

XENONnT
(5.9 t)

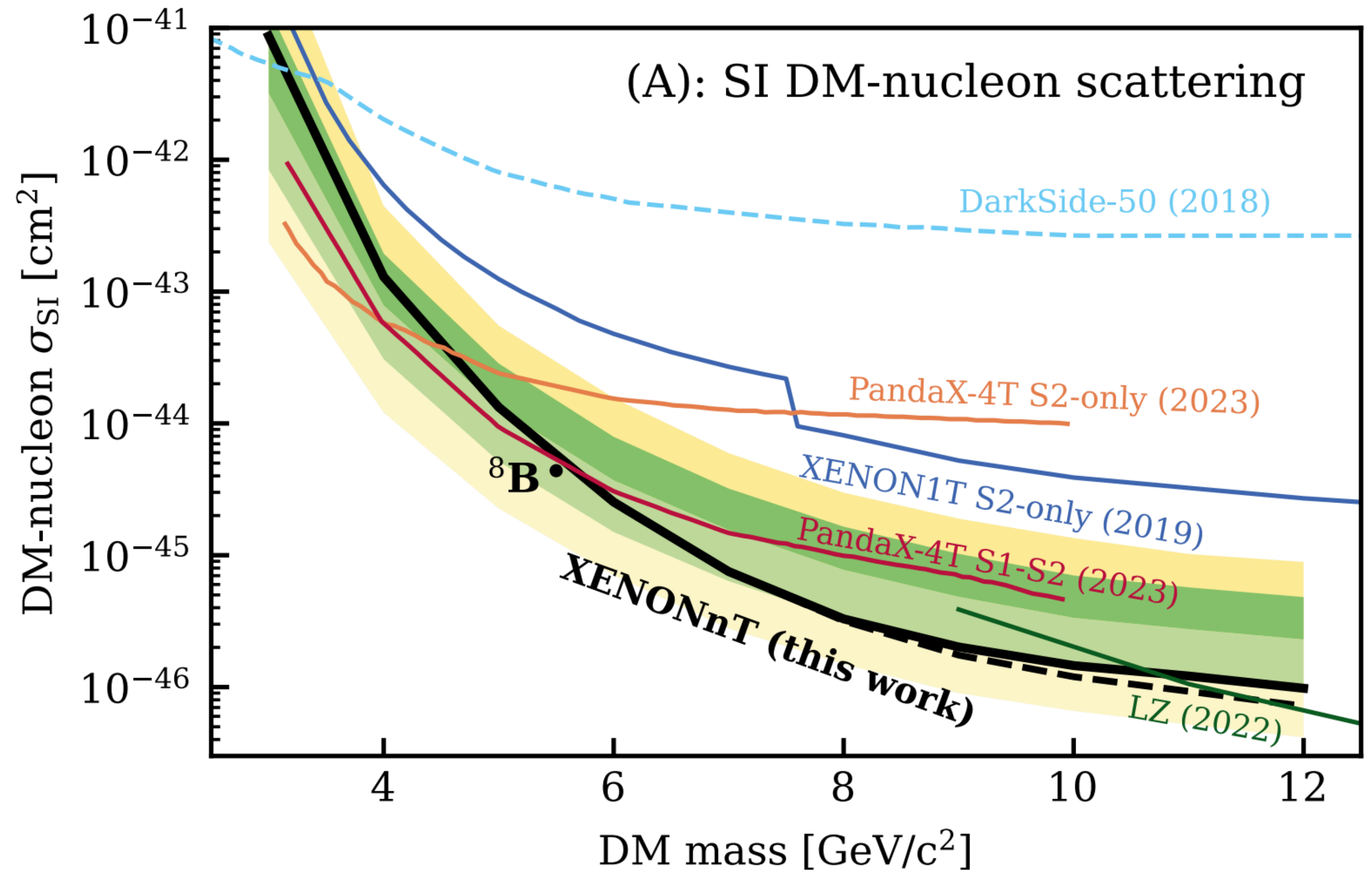


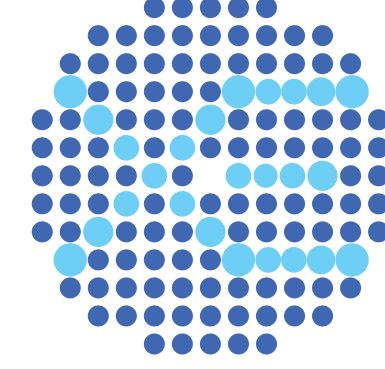
Search for Light WIMPs in the neutrino fog

- Use **same** dataset and analysis framework for ^8B CEvNS search
- ^8B CEvNS as **background**
- **No excess** above backgrounds
 - New limit set
 - First step into the neutrino fog



Phys. Rev. Lett. 134,111802 (2025)





XENON

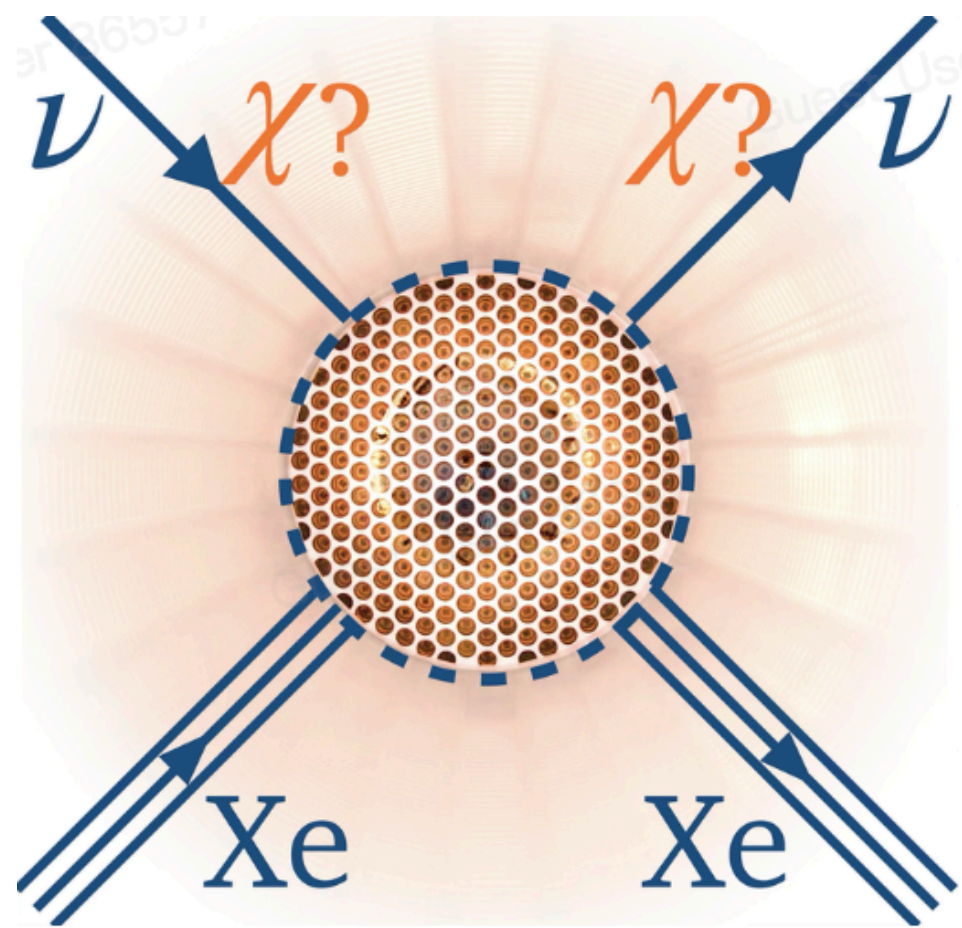


清华大学
Tsinghua University



Thanks for your attention!

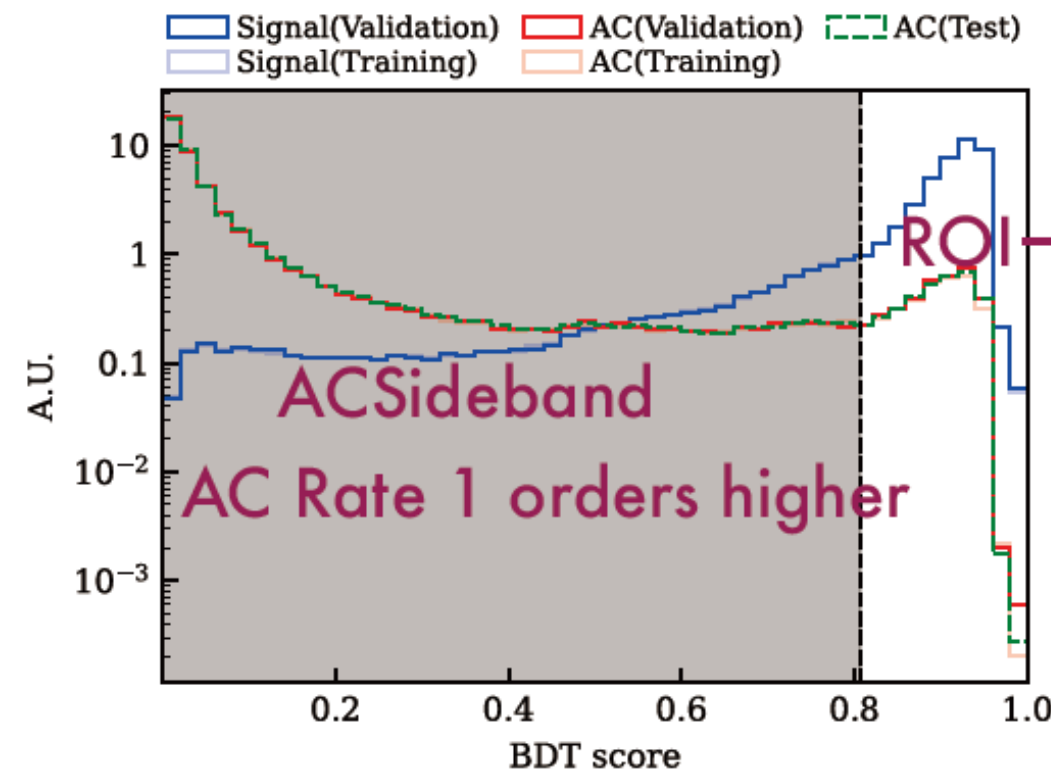
lkx21@mails.tsinghua.edu.cn



Backup

Validation on Science data ACSideband

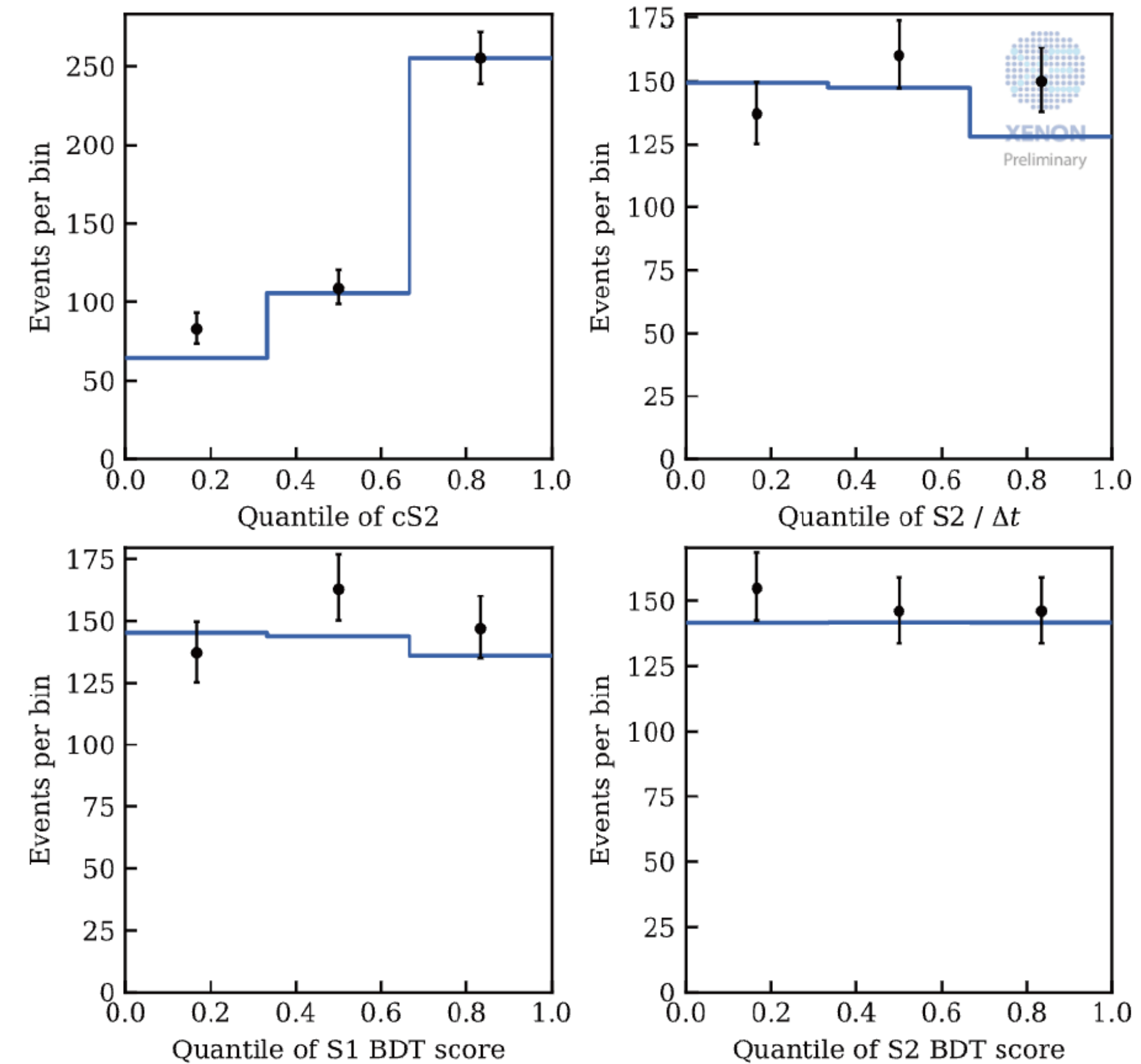
Determine Systematic Uncertainty



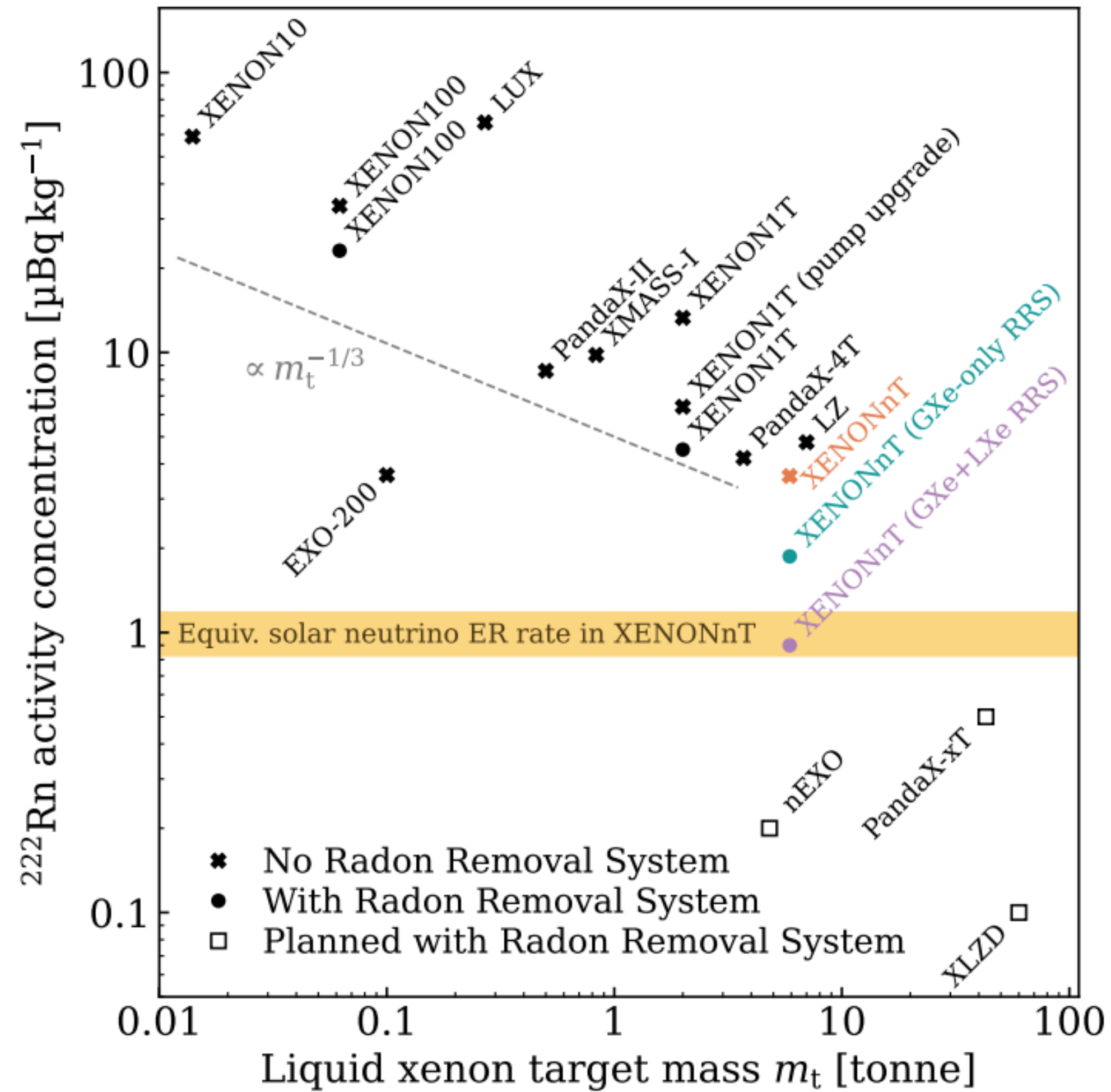
	AC Rate[/t/y]
SR0	6.37
SR1	7.58

- ‘Unblind’ shows within 2-sigma, use the statistic uncertainty of ACSideband to be the systematics
- 4D GoF test: p-value=0.17 ✓

Dataset	Predicted	Observed	Relative Uncertainty
SR0	122.7	121	9.04%
SR1	302.5	326	5.76%
Total	425.2	447	/



XENONnT: Purest liquid XENON (ER rate down to solar neutrino ER level)



- High E-life $\rightarrow$ Low threshold



- **0.9 days** for entire **8.6 tonnes**
- About **90%** of the electrons **survive the full drift**

XENONnT Detector and Event Building

Two-Phase LXe TPC

